

# THE GATES OF EUROPE

A HISTORY *of* UKRAINE

SERHII PLOKHY

BASIC BOOKS

A Member of the Perseus Books Group  
New York

# CONTENTS

*Maps* ix

*Introduction* xix

## I. ON THE PONTIC FRONTIER

CHAPTER 1	The Edge of the World	3
CHAPTER 2	The Advent of the Slavs	13
CHAPTER 3	Vikings on the Dnieper	23
CHAPTER 4	Byzantium North	31
CHAPTER 5	The Keys to Kyiv	41
CHAPTER 6	Pax Mongolica	49

## II. EAST MEETS WEST

CHAPTER 7	The Making of Ukraine	63
CHAPTER 8	The Cossacks	73
CHAPTER 9	Eastern Reformations	85
CHAPTER 10	The Great Revolt	97
CHAPTER 11	The Partitions	109
CHAPTER 12	The Verdict of Poltava	119

## III. BETWEEN THE EMPIRES

CHAPTER 13	The New Frontiers	133
CHAPTER 14	The Books of the Genesis	147

CHAPTER 15	The Porous Border	161
CHAPTER 16	On the Move	175
CHAPTER 17	The Unfinished Revolution	187
IV. THE WARS OF THE WORLD		
CHAPTER 18	The Birth of a Nation	201
CHAPTER 19	A Shattered Dream	215
CHAPTER 20	Communism and Nationalism	229
CHAPTER 21	Stalin's Fortress	245
CHAPTER 22	Hitler's <i>Lebensraum</i>	259
CHAPTER 23	The Victors	277
V. THE ROAD TO INDEPENDENCE		
CHAPTER 24	The Second Soviet Republic	291
CHAPTER 25	Good Bye, Lenin!	307
CHAPTER 26	The Independence Square	323
CHAPTER 27	The Price of Freedom	337
Epilogue	The Meanings of History	347
Acknowledgments		
Historical Timeline		
<i>Who's Who in Ukrainian History</i>		
Glossary		
Further Reading		
Index		