

Table of Contents

List of Maps, Figures and Tables	x
Acknowledgements	xii
Note on Transliteration	xiv
Introduction	1
Kazakhstani Germans and the Study of Nationalities in Central Asia	4
Concepts of Ethnicity	6
<i>Based on Cultural Grounds – Ethnicity as a Resource – Categorization and Power – A Product of Individual Life Experience – Ethnic Boundaries as Cultural Schemas</i>	
Fieldwork in Taldykorgan	15
Part I: Memories, Histories and Life Stories	
Chapter 1: Memories and Histories	23
Shifting Memories of the Past	23
<i>The Deportation of 1941 – Discrimination against Germans – Transition and Continuity – The Hard-Working German</i>	
The Russian Empire: Colonization of the Kazakh Steppe	30
The Russian Empire: The Settlers from the German States	33
The Soviet Union: Concepts of Nation and Nationality	35
The Soviet Union: Its Formation and Nationality Policies	37
<i>National Delineation – Collectivization – Facing the Menace of the German Reich: The Passport System and Deportations – The Kazakh SSR after 1945</i>	
Kazakhstan: The Formation of a Nation State and the Role of Nationality	45
<i>'Kazakhization' – Language Policies – Kazakhstani Identity – Kazakhstani Germans</i>	
Chapter 2: The Enmeshment of Identities and Life Stories	60
The Truth of Life Stories	61
Four Life Stories, Four Identity Types	62
<i>Soviet Identity – Kazakhstani Identity – Russian-German Identity – Kazakhstani-German Identity</i>	
Summary	87

Part II: Nationality, Power and Change

Chapter 3: Assessing Nationality	95
Nationality as a Unifier of Territorial Belonging, Language, Religion and 'Mentality'	97
<i>Common Ancestry – Language – Religion – 'Mentality'</i>	
National Dichotomies	106
Kazakh Primordialism vs. Russian Constructionism	110
<i>Kazakhs' Esteem – Russians' Inclusiveness</i>	
Normative Entanglements	116
Summary	119
Chapter 4: Everyday Nationality in the Kazakh Nation State	123
'The Friendship of Peoples – Is Our Wealth!'	124
Losing Language Hegemony	130
Identification: Strategies and Emotions	133
Kazakhstan as a Homeland	137
Summary	140

Part III: Non-Migrants' Social Ties

Chapter 5: Relations in the Locality: Ethnic Mixing and Missing Kazakhs	147
The Relevance of Nationality in Personal Networks	147
The Relevance of Nationality in Marriages	155
Is There a 'German Community' in Taldykorgan?	157
Summary	159
Chapter 6: Disruption in the Transnational Social Field	162
Relatives and Friends Abroad	163
Exodus to an 'Historic Homeland'	166
Views on Germany	173
Networks and Identity	178
Summary	181

Part IV: The Effect of Two States' Policies of 'Germanness' on Kazakhstani Germans

Chapter 7: Changing Transnational Institutions	189
The 'German House'	189
Support from Germany	192
Socializing with Other Germans	195
A Parish in Transition from 'German' to 'Lutheran'	198
The German House in Transition	202
Summary	204

Chapter 8: The Divergent Ethnic Policies of Kazakhstan and Germany	207
The Kazakh State's Official Promotion of Interethnic Harmony	208
The German State's Contradictory Policies	216
Summary	222
Conclusion: Germans at Home in Kazakhstan	225
Identity and Memories	226
Identities and Identifications	226
Friendship of the Peoples?	228
Exclusion through Inclusion: The Role of Personal and Institutional Links to Germany	231
References	235
Appendix	250
Index	251