Contents

Preface ix
Acknowledgments xxi

1/Democratic Humanism and American Literature 1

2/Emerson: The Double Consciousness 49

3/Thoreau: The Walden of the World 79

4/Cooper, Poe, and D. H. Lawrence: The Myth of America 103

5/Hawthorne: The Need To Become Human 129

6/Melville: “One Royal Mantle of Humanity” 159

7/Whitman: “Song of the Answerer” 198

8/Huckleberry Finn: What It Means To Be Civilized 225

9/Henry James: Conscience and Freedom 253

Index 289