

CONTENTS

Introduction: The Importance of Shifting Baselines	1
JEREMY B. C. JACKSON AND KAREN E. ALEXANDER	
PART I THE PROBLEM DEFINED	9
Chapter 1 A Shoreline Remembrance	13
CARL SAFINA	
Chapter 2 The “March of Folly” in Global Fisheries	21
U. RASHID SUMAILA AND DANIEL PAULY	
Chapter 3 If a Frond Falls in the Kelp Forest (does it make any sound?)	33
RANDY OLSON	
PART II ANCHOVIES AND SARDINES	43
Chapter 4 The Sardine-Anchovy Puzzle	47
ALEC D. MACCALL	
Chapter 5 Variations in Fisheries and Complex Ocean Environments	59
DAVID B. FIELD, FRANCISCO CHAVEZ, CARINA B. LANGE, AND PAUL E. SMITH	
PART III COD	77
Chapter 6 The Historical Abundance of Cod on the Nova Scotian Shelf	79
W. JEFFREY BOLSTER, KAREN E. ALEXANDER, AND WILLIAM B. LEAVENWORTH	
Chapter 7 History and Context: Reflections from Newfoundland	115
DANIEL VICKERS, WITH LOREN MCCLENACHAN	

PART IV	METHODS IN HISTORICAL MARINE ECOLOGY	135
Chapter 8	Uncovering the Ocean's Past	137
	HEIKE K. LOTZE, JON M. ERLANDSON, MARA J. HARDT, RICHARD D. NORRIS, KAUSTUV ROY, TIM D. SMITH, AND CHRISTINE R. WHITCRAFT	
Chapter 9	Whales, Logbooks, and DNA	163
	STEPHEN R. PALUMBI	
PART V	FROM FISHERIES MANAGEMENT TO ECOSYSTEMS	175
Chapter 10	Management in the Gulf of Maine	177
	ANDREW A. ROSENBERG, KAREN E. ALEXANDER, AND JAMIE M. COURNAINE	
Chapter 11	Lessons from Coral Reefs	193
	ENRIC SALA AND JEREMY B. C. JACKSON	
	Epilogue: Shifting Baselines for the Future	205
	JEREMY B. C. JACKSON AND KAREN E. ALEXANDER	
	<i>Notes</i>	207
	<i>Contributors</i>	275
	<i>Index</i>	283