

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. INTRODUCTION	I
Original <i>versus</i> Learned Tendencies	
The Problems of Original Nature	
II. GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF ORIGINAL TENDENCIES	5
Names for Original Tendencies	
The Components of an Original Tendency	
The Action of Original Tendencies	
Stages in the Description of Human Nature	
III. INVENTORIES OF THE ORIGINAL NATURE OF MAN....	16
James' Inventory	
Indefiniteness in Descriptions of Original Tendencies	
Criteria of the Probable Unlearnedness of a Tendency	
IV. SOURCES OF INFORMATION.....	27
The Discovery of Original Tendencies by Systematic Observation of Children	
The Discovery of Original Tendencies by a Census of Opinions	
Other Sources	
The Insecurity of Present Information	
V. RESPONSES OF SENSITIVITY, ATTENTION AND GROSS BODILY CONTROL.....	43
Sensory Capacities	
Original Attentiveness	
Gross Bodily Control	
VI. FOOD GETTING, PROTECTIVE RESPONSES, AND ANGER..	50
Food Getting	

CHAPTER		PAGE
	Habitation	
	Fear	
	Fighting	
	Anger	
VII.	RESPONSES TO THE BEHAVIOR OF OTHER HUMAN BEINGS	81
	Motherly Behavior	
	Responses to the Presence, Approval and Scorn of Men	
	Mastering and Submissive Behavior	
	Other Social Instincts	
VIII.	RESPONSES TO THE BEHAVIOR OF OTHER HUMAN BEINGS: IMITATION	108
	General Imitativeness	
	The Imitation of Particular Forms of Behavior	
IX.	ORIGINAL SATISFIERS AND ANNOYERS.....	123
	The Original Nature of Wants, Interests and Motives	
	The Principles of Readiness	
	The Explanation of 'Multiple Response' or 'Varied Reaction'	
X.	TENDENCIES TO MINOR BODILY MOVEMENTS AND CEREBRAL CONNECTIONS	135
	Vocalization, Visual Exploration and Manipulation	
	Other Possible Specializations	
	Curiosity and Mental Control	
	Play	
	'Random' Movements	
XI.	THE EMOTIONS AND THEIR EXPRESSION.....	150
	Difficulties in Identifying and Studying Emotional States	
	McDougall's Inventory of Original Tendencies to Emotional States	

CHAPTER

PAGE

	The Relation of Emotions to the Movements which "Express" Them	
	The Original Bonds of the Expressive Movements	
XII.	CONSCIOUSNESS, LEARNING AND REMEMBERING.....	170
	Original Tendencies to Consciousness	
	The Capacity to Learn	
	Limitations to Modifiability	
	The Supposed Formation of Connections by "Faculties"	
	The Supposed Formation of Connections by the Perception of Their Action in Another	
	The Supposed Formation of Connections by the Power of an Idea to Produce the Act which it Represents	
	Attempted Explanations of Learning by the Laws of Exercise Alone	
	Remembering	
XIII.	SUMMARY, CRITICISM AND CLASSIFICATION.....	195
	The Action of Fragments and Combinations of Original Tendencies	
	The Variability of Men in Original Tendencies	
	The Modifiability of Original Tendencies	
	A Summary of Man's Original Nature	
	Criticisms	
	The Classification of Original Tendencies	
XIV.	THE ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF ORIGINAL TEN- DENCIES	209
	The Structure of the Neurones	
	The Arrangement of the Neurones	
	Sensitivity and Conductivity	
	The Physiology of the Capacity to Learn and of Readiness	
	The Physiology of Delay and Transitoriness in Original Tendencies	
XV.	THE SOURCE OF ORIGINAL TENDENCIES.....	230
	The Hypothesis of the Transmission of Acquired Traits	

CHAPTER		PAGE
	The Selection of 'Chance' Variations in the Germ Plasm	
	The Continuity of Original Tendencies	
	The Extent of Selection for Intellectual and Moral Superiority	
XVI.	THE ORDER AND DATES OF APPEARANCE AND DIS- APPEARANCE OF ORIGINAL TENDENCIES.....	245
	The Recapitulation Theory	
	The Utility Theory	
	The Evidence	
	The Dates of Appearance of Particular Ten- dencies	
	The Gradual Waxing of Delayed Instincts and Capacities	
	The Probable Frequency of Transitoriness in Original Tendencies	
XVII.	THE VALUE AND USE OF ORIGINAL TENDENCIES....	270
	The Doctrine of Nature's Infallibility	
	The Doctrine of Catharsis	
	Defects in Man's Original Nature	
	The Use of Original Tendencies in Detail	
	Original Tendencies as Ends: Emulation in the Case of School 'Marks'	
	Original Tendencies as Means: Suggestion in Education	
	Original versus 'Natural' Tendencies	
	The Importance of the Original Satisfiers and Annoyers	
	The True Significance of Plasticity	
	Which Instincts are of Most Worth	
	Original Nature the Ultimate Source of All Values	
	BIBLIOGRAPHY OF REFERENCES MADE IN THE TEXT.....	313
	INDEX	320