
Contents

Preface	xi
Part 1. Dynkin Quivers	
Chapter 1. Basic Theory	3
§1.1. Basic definitions	3
§1.2. Path algebra; simple and indecomposable representations	7
§1.3. K -group and dimension	11
§1.4. Projective modules and the standard resolution	11
§1.5. Euler form	15
§1.6. Dynkin and Euclidean graphs	16
§1.7. Root lattice and Weyl group	20
Chapter 2. Geometry of Orbits	23
§2.1. Representation space	23
§2.2. Properties of orbits	24
§2.3. Closed orbits	26
Chapter 3. Gabriel's Theorem	31
§3.1. Quivers of finite type	31
§3.2. Reflection functors	32
§3.3. Dynkin quivers	38
§3.4. Coxeter element	41
§3.5. Longest element and ordering of positive roots	43

Chapter 4. Hall Algebras	47
§4.1. Definition of Hall algebra	47
§4.2. Serre relations and Ringel's theorem	52
§4.3. PBW basis	56
§4.4. Hall algebra of constructible functions	61
§4.5. Finite fields vs. complex numbers	66
Chapter 5. Double Quivers	69
§5.1. The double quiver	69
§5.2. Preprojective algebra	70
§5.3. Varieties $\Lambda(\mathbf{v})$	72
§5.4. Composition algebra of the double quiver	75

Part 2. Quivers of Infinite Type

Chapter 6. Coxeter Functor and Preprojective Representations	83
§6.1. Coxeter functor	84
§6.2. Preprojective and preinjective representations	86
§6.3. Auslander–Reiten quiver: Combinatorics	88
§6.4. Auslander–Reiten quiver: Representation theory	92
§6.5. Preprojective algebra and Auslander–Reiten quiver	96
Chapter 7. Tame and Wild Quivers	103
§7.1. Tame-wild dichotomy	103
§7.2. Representations of the cyclic quiver	105
§7.3. Affine root systems	106
§7.4. Affine Coxeter element	107
§7.5. Preprojective, preinjective, and regular representations	112
§7.6. Category of regular representations	113
§7.7. Representations of the Kronecker quiver	118
§7.8. Classification of regular representations	121
§7.9. Euclidean quivers are tame	126
§7.10. Non-Euclidean quivers are wild	127
§7.11. Kac's theorem	129

Chapter 8. McKay Correspondence and Representations of Euclidean Quivers	133
§8.1. Finite subgroups in $SU(2)$ and regular polyhedra	133
§8.2. ADE classification of finite subgroups	135
§8.3. McKay correspondence	141
§8.4. Geometric construction of representations of Euclidean quivers	146
Part 3. Quiver Varieties	
Chapter 9. Hamiltonian Reduction and Geometric Invariant Theory	159
§9.1. Quotient spaces in differential geometry	159
§9.2. Overview of geometric invariant theory	160
§9.3. Relative invariants	163
§9.4. Regular points and resolution of singularities	168
§9.5. Basic definitions of symplectic geometry	171
§9.6. Hamiltonian actions and moment map	174
§9.7. Hamiltonian reduction	177
§9.8. Symplectic resolution of singularities and Springer resolution	180
§9.9. Kähler quotients	182
§9.10. Hyperkähler quotients	186
Chapter 10. Quiver Varieties	191
§10.1. GIT quotients for quiver representations	191
§10.2. GIT moduli spaces for double quivers	195
§10.3. Framed representations	200
§10.4. Framed representations of double quivers	204
§10.5. Stability conditions	206
§10.6. Quiver varieties as symplectic resolutions	210
§10.7. Example: Type A quivers and flag varieties	212
§10.8. Hyperkähler construction of quiver varieties	216
§10.9. \mathbb{C}^\times action and exceptional fiber	219

Chapter 11. Jordan Quiver and Hilbert Schemes	225
§11.1. Hilbert schemes	225
§11.2. Quiver varieties for the Jordan quiver	227
§11.3. Moduli space of torsion free sheaves	230
§11.4. Anti-self-dual connections	235
§11.5. Instantons on \mathbb{R}^4 and ADHM construction	238
Chapter 12. Kleinian Singularities and Geometric McKay Correspondence	241
§12.1. Kleinian singularities	241
§12.2. Resolution of Kleinian singularities via Hilbert schemes	243
§12.3. Quiver varieties as resolutions of Kleinian singularities	245
§12.4. Exceptional fiber and geometric McKay correspondence	248
§12.5. Instantons on ALE spaces	253
Chapter 13. Geometric Realization of Kac–Moody Lie Algebras	259
§13.1. Borel–Moore homology	259
§13.2. Convolution algebras	261
§13.3. Steinberg varieties	264
§13.4. Geometric realization of Kac–Moody Lie algebras	266
Appendix A. Kac–Moody Algebras and Weyl Groups	273
§A.1. Cartan matrices and root lattices	273
§A.2. Weight lattice	274
§A.3. Bilinear form and classification of Cartan matrices	275
§A.4. Weyl group	276
§A.5. Kac–Moody algebra	277
§A.6. Root system	278
§A.7. Reduced expressions	280
§A.8. Universal enveloping algebra	281
§A.9. Representations of Kac–Moody algebras	282
Bibliography	285
Index	293