# Contents

## Introduction

The	Editors	1
1	Analytic Methods	<b>2</b>
<b>2</b>	Painlevé Analysis	2
3	$\tau$ -functions, Bilinear and Trilinear Forms	2
4	Lie-Algebraic and Group-Theoretical Methods	3
5	Bihamiltonian Structures	3

#### Nonlinear Waves, Solitons, and IST

М.,	J. Ablowitz	5
1	Fundamentals of Waves	5
2	IST for Nonlinear Equations in 1+1 Dimensions	9
3	Scattering and the Inverse Scattering Transform	11
4	IST for 2+1 Equations	19
<b>5</b>	Remarks on Related Problems	24

### Integrability – and How to Detect It

Grammaticos, A. Ramani	31
General Introduction: Who Cares about Integrability?	31
Historical Presentation: From Newton to Kruskal	33
Towards a Working Definition of Integrability	41
3.1 Complete Integrability	43
3.2 Partial and Constrained Integrability	47
Integrability and How to Detect It	48
4.1 Fixed and Movable Singularities	49
4.2 The Ablowitz-Ramani-Segur Algorithm	50
Implementing Singularity Analysis: From Painlevé to ARS	
and Beyond	54
Applications to Finite and Infinite Dimensional Systems	66
6.1 Integrable Differential Systems	66
6.2 Integrable Two-Dimensional Hamiltonian Systems	68
6.3 Infinite-Dimensional Systems	71
Integrable Discrete Systems Do Exist!	73
Singularity Confinement: The Discrete Painlevé Property	77
	Grammaticos, A. Ramani   General Introduction: Who Cares about Integrability?   Historical Presentation: From Newton to Kruskal   Towards a Working Definition of Integrability   3.1 Complete Integrability   3.2 Partial and Constrained Integrability   Integrability and How to Detect It   4.1 Fixed and Movable Singularities   4.2 The Ablowitz-Ramani-Segur Algorithm   Implementing Singularity Analysis: From Painlevé to ARS   and Beyond   Applications to Finite and Infinite Dimensional Systems   6.1 Integrable Differential Systems   6.2 Integrable Two-Dimensional Hamiltonian Systems   6.3 Infinite-Dimensional Systems   5.3 Infinite-Dimensional Systems   5.3 Integrable Discrete Systems Do Exist!   Singularity Confinement: The Discrete Painlevé Property

9	Applying the Confinement Method:	~
0	Discrete Painlevé Equations and Other Systems	յ Դ
	9.1 The Discrete Painlevé Equations	9
	9.2 Multidimensional Lattices and Their Similarity Reductions 80	6
	9.3 Linearizable Mappings	7
10	Discrete/Continuous Systems:	
10	Blending Confinement with Singularity Analysis	7
	10.1 Integrodifferential Equations of the Benjamin-Ono Type	9
	10.2 Multidimensional Discrete/Continuous Systems	0
	10.3 Delay-Differential Equations	0
11	Conclusion 9	0
11		
Int	troduction to the Hirota Bilinear Method	15
J.	Hietarinta	5
1	Why the Bilinear Form?	5
2	From Nonlinear to Bilinear	0 16
	2.1 Bilinearization of the KdV Equation	0
	2.2 Another Example: The Sasa-Satsuma Equation	14
	2.3 Comments	18
3	Constructing Multi-soliton Solutions	19
	3.1 The Vacuum, and the One-Soliton Solution	99
	3.2 The Two-Soliton Solution 10	)0 
	3.3 Multi-soliton Solutions 10	)1
4	Searching for Integrable Evolution Equations 10	)1
	4.1 KdV 10	)2
	4.2 mKdV and sG 10	)2
	4.3 nlS 10	)3
$\mathbf{Li}$	e Bialgebras, Poisson Lie Groups,	
an	nd Dressing Transformations	
Y.	. Kosmann-Schwarzbach	07
In	troduction	07
1	Lie Bialgebras	10
	1.1 An Example: $\mathfrak{sl}(2,\mathbb{C})$ 1	10
	1.2 Lie-Algebra Cohomology 1	11
	1.3 Definition of Lie Bialgebras 1	13
	1.4 The Coadjoint Representation1	14
	1.5 The Dual of a Lie Bialgebra	14
	1.6 The Double of a Lie Bialgebra. Manin Triples	15
	1.7 Examples	16
	1.8 Bibliographical Note 1	19
<b>2</b>	Classical Yang-Baxter Equation and r-Matrices	19
	2.1 When Does $\delta r$ Define a Lie-Bialgebra Structure on $\sigma^2$ 1	19
	2.2 The Classical Yang-Baxter Equation	-0 22
	2.3 Tensor Notation	26
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

	2.4	<i>R</i> -Matrices and Double Lie Algebras
	2.5	The Double of a Lie Bialgebra Is a Factorizable Lie Bialgebra 131
	2.0	Bibliographical Note
2	Poiss	son Manifolds. The Dual of a Lie Algebra. Lax Equations
U	2 1	Poisson Manifolds 133
	0.1 9.9	The Duel of a Lie Algebra 135
	0.4 9.9	The First Dussion Formula
	3.3	The First Russian Formula
	3.4	The Traces of Powers of Lax Matrices Are in Involution 130
	3.5	Symplectic Leaves and Coadjoint Orbits
	3.6	Double Lie Algebras and Lax Equations 142
	3.7	Solution by Factorization145
	3.8	Bibliographical Note
4	Pois	son Lie Groups
	4.1	Multiplicative Tensor Fields on Lie Groups
	4.2	Poisson Lie Groups and Lie Bialgebras
	4.3	The Second Russian Formula (Quadratic Brackets)
	4.4	Examples
	4.5	The Dual of a Poisson Lie Group
	4.6	The Double of a Poisson Lie Group
	47	Poisson Actions
	1.8	Momentum Mapping
	4.0	Drowsing Transformations 158
	4.9	Dibliggraphical Note 162
	4.10	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Dibliographical Note } \dots & 102 \\ 1 \text{ ml}  (\text{P}' \cdot \text{Paralet}) \text{ and Ita Applications} \\ 169 \end{array}$
Ap	pendi	IX I. The Big Bracket and its Applications
Ap	pendi	ix 2. The Poisson Calculus and its Applications 105
Δr	alvti	ic and Asymptotic Methods

#### Analytic and Asymptotic Methods for Nonlinear Singularity Analysis:

A	Revi	ew and Extensions of Tests for the Painlevé Property
М.	$D. K_1$	ruskal, N. Joshi, R. Halburd 175
1	Intre	oduction
2	Non	linear-Regular-Singular Analysis
	2.1	The Painlevé Property
	2.2	The $\alpha$ -Method
	2.3	The Painlevé Test
	2.4	Necessary versus Sufficient Conditions for the Painlevé Property . 191
	2.5	A Direct Proof of the Painlevé Property for ODEs 192
	2.6	Rigorous Results for PDEs 194
3	Non	linear-Irregular-Singular Point Analysis
	3.1	The Chazy Equation 196
	3.2	The Bureau Equation 199
4	Coa	lescence Limints

3.2

3.3

4.1

4.2

4

D:	Lt Lastures on Integrable Systems
Eig	Marri B. Capati C. Falaui M. Pedroni
<i>F</i> . 1	Magri, P. Casali, G. Fuqui, M. Further
Ist	Lecture: Binamitoman Mannous
2nd	Lecture: Marsden-Ratiu Reduction
3rd	Lecture: Generalized Cashilir Functions
4th	Lecture: Gel'fand-Dickey Manifolds
5th	Lecture: Gel'fand–Dickey Equations
6th	Lecture: KP Equations
7th	Lecture: Poisson-Nijenhuis Manifolds
8th	Lecture: The Calogero System
D:12	Establish in Soliton Theory
1 C	Theory 251
J. 2	Jatan hadian 251
1	Introduction
2	Hirota's Method
3	Algebraic Inentities
4	Extensions
	4.1 $q$ -Discrete Toda Equation
	4.2 Trilinear Formalism
	4.3 Ultra-discrete Systems
5	Concluding Remarks
0	ontum and Classical Interreble Surtains
Qu	A Common Time Character Systems
M.7	1. 5cmenov-1 ian-5nansку 209
1	Introduction
2	Generalities
	2.1 Basic Theorem: Linear Case
_	2.2 Two Examples
3	Quadratic Case
	3.1 Abstract Case: Poisson Lie Groups

and Factorizable Lie Bialgebras ...... 293

Duality Theory for Poisson Lie Groups