Contents

Part I Alternative Energy Sources

Nonconventional Fossil Energy Sources: Shale Gas and Methane Hydrates	3
Mariano Martín	
Renewable Energy Sector Leandro Real, Esperanza Sierra and Alberto Almena	17
Part II Infrastructure Design for Various Energy Sources	
Development Planning of Offshore Oilfield Infrastructure	33
Emerging Optimal Control Models and Solvers for Interconnected Natural Gas and Electricity Networks Nai-Yuan Chiang and Victor M. Zavala	89
Part III Processing of Alternatives Raw Materials	
Equation-Based Design, Integration, and Optimization of Oxycombustion Power Systems Alexander W. Dowling, John P. Eason, Jinliang Ma, David C. Miller and Lorenz T. Biegler	119
Wind Energy	159
Solar Energy as Source for Power and Chemicals	181
Biomass as Source for Chemicals, Power, and Fuels	207

vii

CO ₂ Carbon Capture, Storage, and Uses Miguel Ángel Delgado and Fabrice Del Corso	235
Optimal Design of Macroscopic Water and Energy Networks Ramón González-Bravo, Fabricio Nápoles-Rivera and José María Ponce-Ortega	267
Part IV Operations	
Retrofit of Total Site Heat Exchanger Networks by Mathematical Programming Approach Lidija Čuček and Zdravko Kravanja	297
Improving Energy Efficiency in Batch Plants ThroughDirect Heat IntegrationPedro M. Castro	341
Life Cycle Algal Biorefinery Design	363
Planning and Scheduling for Industrial Demand Side Management:Advances and ChallengesQi Zhang and Ignacio E. Grossmann	383
Industrial Tools and Needs	415
Renewable-Based Self-sustainable Operation of Isolated Islands María Cristina Rodríguez-Rivero	439
Part V Energy Distribution	
Multi-objective Optimisation Incorporating Life Cycle Assessment.A Case Study of Biofuels Supply Chain Design.María Augusta Páez, Fernando D. Mele and Gonzalo Guillén-Gosálbez	465
Large-Scale Stochastic Mixed-Integer Programming Algorithms for Power Generation Scheduling	493