

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Vortex-Dominated Flows and General Theory	7
2.1 Governing Equations for Compressible Viscous Vortical Flows	9
2.2 The Consistency Conditions and Time Invariants	13
2.2.1 Derivation of the Consistency Conditions	14
2.2.2 Derivation of the Time Invariants	16
2.2.3 Axisymmetric Flows	18
2.2.4 Two-Dimensional Flows	19
2.3 Incompressible Vortical Flows	23
2.3.1 Far-Field Vector Velocity Potential	26
2.3.2 Reduction of the Vector Velocity Potential in the Far Field to the Corresponding Scalar Potential	28
2.3.3 Relating the Coefficients in the Scalar Potentials of n th Order Directly to n th Moments of Vorticity	32
3. Motion and Decay of Vortex Filaments – Matched Asymptotics	35
3.1 Inviscid Theories of Vortical Flows and Their Deficiencies	40
3.1.1 Potential Flows Around a Spinning Disc and a Rankine Vortex	43
3.1.2 Potential Flow Induced by a Vortex Line	53
3.2 Planar Motion of Vortex Spots and Their Core Structures	58
3.2.1 The Inner Solution	62
3.2.2 Leading-Order Core Structure	69
3.2.3 Asymmetric First Order Solution in the Normal Time Scale and the Velocity of the Vortex	72
3.2.4 Asymmetric First Order Two-Time Solution and the Oscillatory Motion of the Vortex Center	74
3.3 Motion of Slender Vortex Filaments and Evolution of Their Core Structures	81
3.3.1 The Expansion Scheme	87

3.3.2	The Leading-Order Equations	89
3.3.3	The First Order Equations and the Asymmetric Solutions	91
3.3.4	Alternative Derivation: Vorticity-Based Analysis	98
3.3.5	Asymptotic Solution of the Vorticity Transport Equation	106
3.3.6	The Second-Order Equations and the Evolution of the Core Structure	108
3.3.7	Filament with Axial Core Structure Variation	121
3.3.8	Vortices in a Background Flow with Order One Vorticity	124
3.3.9	Motion and Core Structure of a Geostrophic Vortex	129
3.4	Vortex Filaments with Compressible Core Structure	134
3.4.1	Evolution Equations for Compressible Vortex Filaments	135
3.4.2	Outer Solution for a Compressible Filament	136
3.4.3	Inner Solution for a Compressible Filament	138
3.4.4	The Leading-Order Equations	143
3.4.5	The First Order Equations and the Velocity of the Filament	144
3.4.6	The Second-Order Equations and the Evolution of the Core Structure	150
3.4.7	Evolution Equations for the Compressible Core Structure	151
4.	Nonlinear Dynamics of Nearly Straight Vortex Filaments	155
4.1	Self-Stretching and Curvature Nonlinearity	158
4.1.1	The Klein–Majda Regime	158
4.1.2	Linearization of Nonlocal Self-Induction in the Klein–Majda Regime	159
4.1.3	Hasimoto’s Transformation	161
4.1.4	Interaction of Curvature and Self-Induction Effects	168
4.1.5	Structure of Solutions	175
4.2	Linear and Nonlinear Stability of a Filament in an Imposed Straining Field	179
4.2.1	Derivation of the Filament Equation with External Strain	182
4.2.2	Rigorous Nonlinear Stability Theory	183
4.2.3	Linear Stability Theory	185
4.2.4	Numerical Solutions for the Filament Equation with External Strain	187
4.3	Nonlinear Vortex Pair Instability	191
4.3.1	Derivation of the Filament Pair Equations	196
4.3.2	Linear Stability of Parallel Vortices of Opposite Strength and Crow’s Theory	203
4.3.3	Numerical Solutions for an Antisymmetric Vortex Pair	206

4.4	Large Amplitude and Long Wavelength Displacements of a Filament Pair	212
4.4.1	Amplitude–Wavelength Scalings	213
4.4.2	Nonlinear Curvature – Potential Flow Interactions	214
4.4.3	Mathematical Properties	216
4.4.4	Long-Wave Interactions of Filament Pairs	218
5.	Numerical Simulation of Slender Vortex Filaments	227
5.1	Validity of the Slender Vortex Asymptotics and Applications .	229
5.1.1	Coaxial Vortex Rings in an Axisymmetric Flow	229
5.1.2	Interactions of Vortex Filaments.....	234
5.2	Vortex Element Methods for Slender Vortex Filaments	242
5.2.1	Thin-Tube Models for Weakly Stretched Vortices	244
5.2.2	Performance in the Klein–Majda Regime	249
5.2.3	Representation of Core Dynamics in Thin-Tube Simulations	262
5.2.4	Enhancement of Performance	271
6.	Numerical Simulations of the Merging of Vortices or Filaments	285
6.1	Classification of Merging Problems and Efficient Numerical Schemes	287
6.1.1	Classification of Merging Problems	288
6.1.2	Efficient Numerical Scheme and Computational Domain	290
6.1.3	Long-Time Behavior	294
6.2	Merging of Two-Dimensional Vortices	296
6.2.1	Numerical Simulation of Vortex Merging and the Roll-Up of Thin Shear Layers.....	299
6.2.2	Rules of Merging of Vortices	309
6.2.3	Approximate Solution of Navier–Stokes Equations Using Superposition of Lamb Vortices.....	316
6.3	Merging or Intersection of Vortex Filaments	328
6.3.1	Merging of Coaxial Vortex Rings	329
6.3.2	Numerical Modeling of Merging of Vortex Filaments ..	339
7.	Flow Generated	347
7.1	Sound Generation by an Unsteady Vortical Flow	349
7.1.1	Expansion Schemes and the Governing Equations	351
7.1.2	The Vortical Flow Field	353
7.1.3	The Acoustic Field	358
7.1.4	Sound Generation due to Turbulence	359
7.1.5	Sound Generation by Vortex Filaments.....	360
7.2	Vortical Flow Outside a Sphere and Sound Generation	362

7.2.1	The Image of a Rotational Flow due to the Presence of a Sphere	362
7.2.2	Sound Generation due to the Presence of a Sphere....	365
7.2.3	A Slender Vortex Filament Outside a Sphere.....	367
7.2.4	Computational Examples	370
8.	Sound Generated Flow	383
8.1	Single Time Scale, Low Mach Number Limits	384
8.1.1	Expansions in a Single Time and Multiple Spacial Scales	384
8.1.2	A Single Spatial Scale: Zero Mach Number Flow in Acoustically Compact Domains	388
8.1.3	Multiple Spatial Scales: Long-Wave Acoustics and Baroclinic Small-Scale Flow	390
8.1.4	Localized Small-Scale Flow and Multiple Time Scales: Thermoacoustics	394
8.2	Computational Schemes for Low Mach Number Flows	399
8.2.1	A Zero Mach Number Godunov-Type Scheme	400
8.2.2	Vorticity-Based Formulation	407
8.3	Application to Thermoacoustic Refrigeration	412
8.3.1	Convergence Properties and Modeling Approximations	413
8.3.2	Temperature Difference Across a Thermoacoustic Couple	421
8.3.3	Quantitative Visualization of the Flow Around a Thermoacoustic Couple	427
8.3.4	Analysis of Performance	431
9.	Epilogue	455
9.1	Numerical Strategies for Extended Slender Vortex Simulations	455
9.2	A Multiple Scales Asymptotic Framework for Meteorological Modeling	457
9.2.1	Universal Parameters and Distinguished Limits	457
9.2.2	Nondimensionalization and General Multiscale Ansatz	459
9.2.3	Distinguished Limits Versus Multiparameter Expansions	461
9.2.4	Perspectives	461
	Appendices	463
A.	Governing Equations for Higher-Order Solutions	465
B.	Second-Order Two-Time Solutions	469

C. Equations of Motion of Filaments..... 475

D. Formulae for the Coefficients in (6.2.74) and (6.2.75) 479

E. Transformations to Filament Attached Coordinates 481

 E.1 Conservation Laws in Orthogonal Coordinates 481

 E.2 Scalar Transport Equations
 in Orthogonal Coordinates..... 482

 E.3 Compressible Flow Equations
 in Filament Attached Coordinates 483

 E.4 Formulas for the Coordinate System Attached to \mathcal{C} 485

References..... 488

Index..... 501