

# Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ix
MAPS	x
INTRODUCTION	1
1895 TO 1910: THE BIRTH OF SOUTH AFRICA	14
Kathleen McMagh	17
Sarah Raal	23
Emily Hobhouse	29
Leontine Sagan	37
1910 TO 1929: UNIONS AND DIVISIONS	45
Pauline Smith	49
Phyllis Ntantala	56
Nontsizi Mgqwetho	64
Prue Smith	67
1930 TO EARLY 1940S: ENFRANCHISEMENT AND DISENFRANCHISEMENT	76
Dr Goonam	79
Katie Makanya	87
Ntombi Dhlamini	93
1940 TO 1949: FOUNDATIONS OF APARTHEID	94
Pauline Podbrey	97
Norma Kitson	112
Bertha Solomon	120
Mpho 'M'atsepo Nthunya	125
1950 TO 1959: APARTHEID ESCALATES	134
Marjorie Michael	137
Sindiwe Magona	142
Maggie Resha	149
Winnie Madikizela-Mandela	156
1960 TO 1969: WINDS OF REPRESSION	162
Lyndall Gordon	165
Frances Baard	173
Helen Joseph	181

Gillian Slovo	192
Ruth First	201
Hilda Bernstein	209
Helen Suzman	216
Patricia Nxumalo	224
<b>1970 TO 1979: THE PEOPLE RISE UP</b>	<b>225</b>
Bessie Head	228
Linda Fortune	234
MaJele	241
Mcasule Dube	243
MaMhlalise Mkhwanazi	245
Maria Tholo	247
Mamphela Ramphele	258
Caesarina Kona Makhoere	270
<b>1980 TO 1989: TURMOIL</b>	<b>281</b>
Mildred Mjekula	284
Maureen Sithole	288
Ma Dlomo Lugogo	290
Dolly	293
Jane Hoko	296
Selestina Ngubane	297
Emma Mashinini	298
Anne Paton	311
<b>1990 TO 2000: THE NEW SOUTH AFRICA</b>	<b>322</b>
AnnMarie Wolpe	325
Nicky Arden	331
Marike de Klerk	342
MaGumede	347
MaSithole	348
Bella Mshibe	349
Antjie Krog	350
Charlene Smith	362
Maria Ndlovu	370
<b>GLOSSARY</b>	<b>374</b>
<b>SOURCES</b>	<b>377</b>
<b>INDEX</b>	<b>384</b>