

Contents

<i>List of Maps</i>	vi
<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x

PART I: OTTOMAN LEBANON

1 The Emirate of Mount Lebanon (1523–1842)	3
2 The Bloody Death of the <i>Muqata`ji</i> System (1842–1861)	24
3 Grandeur and Misery of the <i>Mutasarrifiya</i> (1861–1915)	41
4 Beirut, Capital of Trade and Culture (1820–1918)	52

PART II: STATE AND SOCIETY

5 Greater Lebanon: The Dialectics of Attachment and Detachment (1915–1920)	75
6 From Mandate to Independence (1920–1943)	88
7 The Merchant Republic (1943–1952)	110
8 The Pro-Western Authoritarianism of Kamil Sham`un (1952–1958)	129
9 Shihabism and the Difficult Autonomy of the State (1958–1970)	139
10 From Social Crisis to Civil War (1968–1975)	157

PART III: THE WARS OF LEBANON

11 Reform by Arms (1975–1976)	193
12 The Longest <i>Coup d'état</i> (1977–1982)	211
13 The War Order (1983–1990)	226
14 Ambiguities and Contradictions of the Ta'if Agreement	246

<i>Chronology</i>	253
<i>Glossary</i>	261
<i>Notes</i>	263
<i>Bibliography</i>	281
<i>Index</i>	291

List of Maps

1. Modern Lebanon	xi
2. The <i>Mutasarrifiya</i>	43
3. The <i>wilayet</i> of Beirut	53
4. Greater Lebanon in the partition of Syria, 1920	89
5. Beirut in the civil war, 1975–76	194
6. Sectarian representation of parliamentary seats since Ta'if	247