Table of Contents

Nathan MacDonald Strange Fire before the Lord: Thinking about Ritual Innovation in the Hebrew Bible and Early Judaism — 1

Saul M. Olyan Two Types of Ritual Innovation for Profit — 11

James W. Watts From Ark of the Covenant to Torah Scroll: Ritualizing Israel's Iconic Texts — 21

Reinhard Achenbach The Empty Throne and the Empty Sanctuary: From Aniconism to the Invisibility of God in Second Temple Theology — 35

Nathan MacDonald Ritual Innovation and Shavu ot ----- 55

Jeffrey Stackert How the Priestly Sabbaths Work: Innovation in Pentateuchal Priestly Ritual — 79

Roy E. Gane Innovation in the Suspected Adulteress Ritual (Num 5:11-31) ---- 113

Christian Frevel Practicing Rituals in a Textual World: Ritual *and* Innovation in the Book of Numbers — 129

Ian Werrett Walking over the Dead: Burial Practices and the Possibility of Ritual Innovation at Qumran — 151

Contributors ---- 167



VIII — Table of Contents

Subject Index ---- 169

Index of names ----- 171