

Contents

Acknowledgements	7
Preface	9
1. Introduction: Theory and Methods	
1.1. The Polanyian Revival	18
1.2. The Conceptual Toolbox	21
1.3. The Comparative Approach	28
1.4. The Text Corpus	38
1.5. The State of Research	40
2. Market: The Commodification of Work and the Birth of Organized Labor	
2.1. The Rise of a Free Labor Market	45
2.2. Organized Labor in Berlin in the 1860s and early 1870s	55
2.3. Organized Labor in New York in the 1860s and early 1870s	67
3. Polity: Shorter Hours and the Struggle for Equality	
3.1. The Movement for Shorter Hours in New York	79
3.2. The Movement for Shorter Hours in Berlin	88
3.3. Chapter Conclusion	101

4. Society: Shorter Hours and the Struggle for Human Rights	
4.1. Commodification as Dehumanization	109
4.2. De-Commodification as Counter-Hegemony	121
4.3. Chapter Conclusion	130
5. Economy: Shorter Hours and the Struggle for Redistribution	
5.1. The Political Economy of Shorter Hours	135
5.2. The Decline of the Concept of Commodification	141
5.3. Chapter Conclusion	158
6. Gender: Shorter Hours and the Protection of Female Labor	
6.1. Women’s Work	165
6.2. Protecting Female Labor	176
6.3. Chapter Conclusion	196
7. Conclusion: The Past and Present of Commodification	202
Abbreviations	211
Bibliography	212
Index of Subjects	234
Index of Persons	236