## **Table of Content**

1Introduction	1
1.1. Stimuli-responsive Polymers	1
1.2. Stimuli-responsive Paper Materials	3
1.2.1 Structure and Properties of Paper Substrate	3
1.2.2 Stimuli-responsive Polymer Modified Paper Materials	4
1.3. Stimuli-responsive Materials Based on Spiropyran	11
1.3.1 Structure and Properties of Spiropyran	11
1.3.2 Spiropyran-functionalized Polymers	13
1.3.3 Spiropyran-functionalized Thin Films	14
1.3.4 Spiropyran-functionalized Paper Materials	19
2 Goals and Strategy	23
2.1. Goals	23
2.2. Strategy	24
2.2.1 Polymer Synthesis	24
2.2.2 Preparation of Photo-responsive Paper	26
2.2.3 Characterization of Photo-responsive Paper	27
3Methods	29
3.1. Photochemistry of Benzophenone Crosslinking	29
3.2. UV-vis Spectroscopy	30
4 Synthesis and Characterization of Polymers and Preparation of Spiropyran-functional	
Paper	33
4.1. Polymer Synthesis and Characterization	33
4.1.1 PDMAA-based Co-and Terpolymers	33
4.1.2 PS-based Copolymer	36
4.2. Preparation of Lab-engineered Paper Sheets	38
4.3. Photo-attachment of Spiropyran-functional Polymer onto Paper	41
4.3.1 Analysis of Photocrosslinking Efficiency	41
4.3.2 Structuring of Paper Strips by Lithography	45
5Interaction of Spiropyran-functional Paper with Light	47
5.1. Surface Characterization	47
5.2. Quantification of the Amount of Immobilized Polymers on the Paper	50
5.3. UV-induced Chromatic Properties	51
5.4. Dynamic Sensitivity Adjustment by a Damping Method	52
5.5. Switching Kinetics	55
5.5.1 Switching-on Kinetics	56
5.5.2 Switching-off kinetics	71
5.5.3 Switching Cycles	72
5.5.4 Comparison of the Switching Kinetics in Different Substrates	74
5.6. Application as a UV Sensor	75
5.7. Conclusion	78
6 Interaction of Spiropyran-functional Paper with Metal Ions	81
6.1. Merocyanine Molecules in Water	82



6.1.1 Structure of Merocyanine Molecules in Water	82
6.1.2 Stability of Merocyanine Molecules in Water	83
6.1.3 pH Effect	85
6.2. Interaction of the Pb <sup>2+</sup> Ions in Solution with the Dissolved Spiropyran-functional	
Polymer	92
6.3. Detection of Pb <sup>2+</sup> Ions in Solution by Spiropyran-functional Paper	100
6.3.1 Preparation of Paper Strips	100
6.3.2 Chromatic Response of Spiropyran-functional Paper Strips in the Presence of Pb <sup>2+</sup>	
Ions	101
6.4. Conclusion	102
7Light-driven Wettability Changes on Paper	105
7.1. Contact Angle and Imbibition of Water on Spiropyran-functional Substrates	105
7.1.1 Contact Angle and Imbibition of Water on Spiropyran-functional Flat Surface	106
7.1.2 Contact Angle and Imbibition of Water on Spiropyran-functional Paper	107
7.2. Preparation of Spiropyran-functional Paper Channel	111
7.3. Light-driven Flow in Spiropyran-functional Channel	112
7.4. Conclusion	113
8Summary	115
9 Experimental Part	121
9.1. Reagents and Solvents	121
9.2. Synthesis	122
9.2.1. Synthesis of NSp Monomer	122
9.2.2. Polymer Synthesis	124
9.3. Papermaking	125
9.4. Preparation of Photo-responsive Flat Surface	126
9.5. Operation of the Switching Behavior	126
9.6. Instrumental Measurements	126
10Bibliography	129
11 Zusammenfassung	135
12 Curriculum Vitae	141