CONTENTS

Preface	
Acknowledgments	
1. Malcolm X	
"The Ballot or the Bullet," 1964	1
2. Lorraine Hansberry	
"The Black Revolution and the White Backlash," 1964	19
3. Ossie Davis	
Eulogy for Malcolm X, 1965	25
4. Martin Luther King Jr.	
"Where Do We Go from Here?" 1967	30
5. Roy Wilkins	
Speech on the National Advisory Commission on	
Civil Disorders, 1968	50
6. Benjamin E. Mays	
Eulogy for Martin Luther King Jr. 1968	61
7. Kathleen Cleaver	
Speech delivered at Memorial Service for	
Bobby Hutton, 1968	68
8. Bobby Seale	
Speech delivered at the Kaleidoscope Theater, 1968	74
	, -

9.	Ella Baker	
	Speech to Southern Conference Education Fund, 1968	90
10.	Shirley Chisholm	
	Speech at Howard University, 1969	101
11.	Angela Y. Davis	
	Speech delivered at the Embassy Auditorium, 1972	112
12.	Vernon E. Jordan Jr.	
	Speech delivered at the National Press Club, 1978	127
13.	Dorothy I. Height	
	Speech delivered at the first Scholarly Conference	
	on Black Women, 1979	137
14.	James H. Cone	
	"The Relationship of the Christian Faith to	
	Political Praxis," 1980	150
15.	Toni Morrison	
	Nobel Prize Lecture, 1993	166
16.	Colin Powell	
	Commencement Address at Howard University, 1994	176
17.	Mary Frances Berry	
	"One Hundredth Anniversary of Plessy v. Ferguson," 1996	184
18.	Ward Connerly	
	"America: A Nation of Equals," 1998	196
19.	Condoleezza Rice	
	Speech to National Council of Negro Women, 2001	204
20.	Maxine Waters	
	"Youth and the Political Process," 2003	212
21.	Henry Louis Gates Jr.	
	"America Beyond the Color Line," 2004	221
22.	Michael Eric Dyson	
	"Has the Black Middle Class Lost Its Mind?" 2005	239
23.	Barack Obama	
	"A More Perfect Union," 2008	257
Peri	missions	271
Not	es	271
Trac	k List	289
		200