

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
INTRODUCTION	vii
I. THE ORDINARIES	I
II. THE SUB-ORDINARIES	10
III. THE CROSS AND ITS VARIATIONS	17
IV. ANIMALS: I. FOUR-FOOTED BEASTS	35
V. ANIMALS: II. BIRDS	47
VI. FISH, AMPHIBIA, OPHIDIA AND INSECTS	57
VII. FABULOUS CREATURES	64
VIII. THE HUMAN FORM AND ITS PARTS	78
IX. CELESTIAL CHARGES	91
X. COMMON CHARGES	99
XI. PLANTS AND FLOWERS	120
XII. MARSHALLING	136
XIII. DIFFERENCING AND MARKS OF CADENCY	147
XIV. CANTING ARMS	159
XV. THE FLEUR-DE-LIS AND ITS VARIATIONS	165
XVI. THE ROSE	179
XVII. THE IRISH HARP IN HERALDRY	191

CHAPTER	PAGE
XVIII. FEATHERS AND HORNS	198
XIX. SHIELDS AND THEIR OUTER ORNAMENTS	205
XX. CRESTS, HELMS AND BADGES	213
XXI. CROWNS, CORONETS AND CAPS	231
XXII. SUPPORTERS	242
XXIII. COCKADES AND LIVERIES: THEIR USE AND ABUSE	259
XXIV. ROYAL ARMS OF ENGLAND AND OF THE UNITED KINGDOM	270
XXV. ARMS OF THE OVERSEAS DOMINIONS AND COLONIES	282
XXVI. STANDARDS, BANNERS AND FLAGS	289
XXVII. BRITISH FLAGS	294
XXVIII. FLAGS OF VARIOUS NATIONS	300
XXIX. HERALDS' COLLEGE	312
XXX. HERALDRY IN THE APPLIED ARTS	316
XXXI. GLOSSARY	322
INDEX	341