

## CONTENTS

xxi ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

xxvii INTRODUCTION

xl EDITOR'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

ROBERT HAYMAN  
c. 1575-1629

1 The Pleasant Life in Newfoundland

JOSEPH STANSBURY  
1742?-1809

2 To Cordelia

STANDISH O'GRADY  
1793-1841

3 From *The Emigrant*:  
Winter in Lower Canada

OLIVER GOLDSMITH  
1794-1861

5 From *The Rising Village*:  
The Lonely Settler

CHARLES HEAVYSEGE  
1816-1876

7 The Winter Galaxy  
7 The Dead

ALEXANDER McLACHLAN  
1818-1896

8 From *The Emigrant*: Song  
9 From *The Emigrant*: The Arrival  
10 We Live in a Rickety House

CHARLES SANGSTER  
1822-1893

11 From *The St. Lawrence and the Saguenay*: The Thousand Islands  
13 From 'Sonnets Written in the Orillia Woods'

CHARLES MAIR  
1838-1927

13 From *Tecumseh*  
15 Song from 'The Last Bison'

CONTENTS

I. VALANCY CRAWFORD 1850-1887	18 A Battle 19 The Camp of Souls 21 The Dark Stag 23 Said the Canoe
W.H. DRUMMOND 1854-1907	25 The Log Jam
CHARLES G.D. ROBERTS 1860-1943	27 Tantramar Revisited 29 The Potato Harvest 30 The Pea-Fields 30 The Mowing 31 The Herring Weir 31 The Skater
ARCHIBALD LAMPMAN 1861-1899	33 Heat 34 In November 35 The City of the End of Things 38 Winter Evening 38 A Thunderstorm 39 To a Millionaire
WILFRED CAMPBELL 1858-1918	39 Indian Summer 40 The Winter Lakes 41 How One Winter Came in the Lake Region 42 Morning on the Shore
BLISS CARMAN 1861-1929	42 Low Tide on Grand Pré 44 Lord of My Heart's Elation 45 Morning in the Hills
F.G. SCOTT 1861-1944	46 The Unnamed Lake
D. C. SCOTT 1862-1947	47 At the Cedars 49 The Forsaken 52 On the Way to the Mission 53 At Gull Lake: August, 1810 57 En Route

PAULINE E. JOHNSON 1861-1913	58 Ojistoh 60 Marshlands
JOHN McCRAE 1872-1918	61 In Flanders Fields
ROBERT SERVICE 1874-1958	62 The Cremation of Sam McGee
T.G. ROBERTS 1877-1953	65 The Blue Heron
E.J. PRATT 1882-1964	66 The Shark 67 From <i>The Titanic</i> : The Final Moments 69 Silences 70 From <i>Brébeuf and His Brethren</i> : The Martyrdom of Brébeuf and Lalement 75 The Truant 80 From <i>Towards the Last Spike</i> : The Pre-Cambrian Shield
MARJORIE PICKTHALL 1883-1922	82 Père Lalemant 84 Quiet 84 Two Souls
KENNETH LESLIE 1892-1974	85 Halibut Cove Harvest 86 Sonnet
W.W.E. ROSS 1894-1966	87 The Diver 88 If Ice 88 The Snake Trying
RAYMOND KNISTER 1899-1932	89 Boy Remembers in the Field 90 Nell 90 February's Forgotten Mitts
F.R. SCOTT b. 1899	91 The Canadian Authors Meet 92 Brébeuf and His Brethren 92 W.L.M.K.

CONTENTS

	93 Lakeshore
	95 Laurentian Shield
	96 Night Club
ROBERT FINCH b. 1900	96 Last Visit 97 Silverthorn Bush
A.J.M. SMITH 1902-1980	98 The Lonely Land 99 The Common Man 101 The Dead 102 Resurrection of Arp
RONALD EVERSON b. 1903	103 One-night Expensive Hotel 104 Injured Maple 105 Pauper Woodland 106 Stranded in My Ontario
EARLE BIRNEY b. 1904	106 Anglosaxon Street 108 David 114 Slug in Woods 115 Bushed 116 Can. Lit. 116 The Bear on the Delhi Road 117 My Love is Young
DOROTHY ROBERTS b. 1906	118 Dazzle 119 Cold
JOHN GLASSCO 1909-1981	119 Quebec Farmhouse 120 The Entailed Farm 122 One Last Word
RALPH GUSTAFSON b. 1909	123 Columbus Reaches Juana, 1492 124 Mothy Monologue 126 Wednesday at North Hatley
A.M. KLEIN 1909-1972	127 Heirloom 127 The Break-up 128 Indian Reservation: Caughnawaga 129 Portrait of the Poet as Landscape

DOROTHY LIVESAY b. 1909	134 Green Rain 134 Without Benefit of Tape 135 Waking in the Dark 136 The Uninvited 137 The Children's Letters 138 Spain
MALCOLM LOWRY 1909-1957	138 Christ Walks in This Infernal District Too 139 For <i>Under the Volcano</i> 140 Kochitepec 140 The Lighthouse Invites the Storm
ANNE WILKINSON 1910-1961	141 Lens 143 In June and Gentle Oven 144 Daily the Drum 145 Nature Be Damned
WILFRED WATSON b. 1911	147 Lines: I Praise God's Mankind in an Old Woman 148 Emily Carr
IRVING LAYTON b. 1912	148 The Cold Green Element 150 The Improved Binoculars 150 The Fertile Muck 151 From Colony to Nation 152 For Mao Tse-Tung: A Meditation on Flies and Kings 154 A Tall Man Executes a Jig 156 Butterfly on Rock 157 For Musia's Grandchildren 158 Grand Finale
GEORGE WOODCOCK b. 1912	159 Imagine the South 160 Poem for Garcia Lorca 160 Paper Anarchist Addresses the Shade of Nancy Ling Perry 161 Pacifists
GEORGE JOHNSTON b. 1913	162 War on the Periphery 163 Cathleen Sweeping

CONTENTS

	163	Bliss
	164	Veterans
ANNE MARRIOTT b. 1913	164	Prairie Graveyard
	165	Beaver Pond
	166	As You Come In
DOUGLAS LePAN b. 1914	167	A Country Without a Mythology
	168	Coureurs de bois
	169	The Net and the Sword
PATRICK ANDERSON 1915-1979	170	From 'Poem on Canada': Cold Colloquy
	172	Houses Burning: Quebec
R.A.D. FORD b. 1915	174	Twenty Below
	175	Sakhara
	176	Earthquake
ELDON GRIER b. 1917	177	Mountain Town: Mexico
	178	Kissing Natalia
	178	My Winter Past
P.K. PAGE b. 1916	179	Stories of Snow
	181	Photos of a Salt Mine
	182	The Snowman
	184	After Rain
	185	T-bar
	186	The Permanent Tourists
	187	Evening Dance of the Grey Flies
MIRIAM WADDINGTON b. 1917	188	Icons
	190	Old Women of Toronto
	190	The Women's Jail
	191	Advice to the Young
	193	Ten Years and More
BERTRAM WARR 1917-1943	194	Working Class

MARGARET AVISON b. 1918	195 The Swimmer's Moment 196 Snow 196 Thaw 197 New Year's Poem 198 Meeting Together of Poles and Latitudes (In Prospect) 199 Civility a Bogey 200 In a Season of Unemployment 201 The Dumbfounding 203 A Nameless One 204 Unspeakable
LOUIS DUDEK b. 1918	204 Garcia Lorca 206 Coming Suddenly to the Sea 207 The Dead
AL PURDY b. 1918	208 Remains of an Indian Village 210 Night Song for a Woman 210 The Cariboo Horses 212 The Country North of Belleville 214 Wilderness Gothic 215 Poem 215 Alive or Not 217 The Dead Poet 218 Spinning
RAYMOND SOUSTER b. 1921	219 The Man Who Finds That His Son Has Become a Thief 220 Lagoons, Hanlan's Point 221 Flight of the Roller Coaster 221 The Hunter 222 On the Rouge
ELIZABETH BREWSTER b. 1922	223 Great-Aunt Rebecca 224 If I Could Walk Out into the Cold Country 225 Death by Drowning 225 Anti-Love Poems
ELI MANDEL b. 1922	228 From the North Saskatchewan 229 Houdini 229 Envoi

CONTENTS

- 230 On the 25th Anniversary of the Liberation of Auschwitz  
233 The Madwomen of the Plaza de Mayo
- MILTON ACORN  
b. 1923
- 234 The Fights  
236 I've Tasted My Blood  
236 On Saint-Urbain Street  
237 Knowing I Live in a Dark Age  
238 You Growing
- RONA MURRAY  
b. 1924
- 239 The Lizard
- ROBIN SKELTON  
b. 1925
- 240 Lakeside Incident  
242 Eagle  
242 Wart Hog
- COLLEEN THIBAUDEAU  
b. 1925
- 243 The Green Family  
244 The Brown Family  
246 Poem
- PHYLLIS GOTLIEB  
b. 1926
- 247 Late Gothic  
248 Three-handed Fugue  
249 A Cocker of Snooks  
249 This One's on Me  
252 Death's Head
- JAMES REANEY  
b. 1926
- 253 The School Globe  
254 The Upper Canadian  
256 Granny Crack  
257 The Lost Child
- FRANCIS SPARSHOTT  
b. 1926
- 258 The Naming of the Beasts  
259 Reply to the Committed Intellectual  
259 Three Seasons
- ANNE SZUMIGALSKI  
b. 1926
- 260 Visitors' Parking  
262 A Midwife's Story: Two  
263 Angels

ROBERT KROETSCH b. 1927	264 Stone Hammer Poem
PHYLLIS WEBB b. 1927	269 Poetics Against the Angel of Death 270 To Friends Who Have Also Considered Suicide 271 The Days of the Unicorns 272 From 'The Kropotkin Poems' 273 Spots of Blood 274 Imperfect Sestina
DON COLES b. 1928	276 Photograph in a Stockholm Newspaper for March 13, 1910 277 Natalya Nikolayevna Goncharov
D.G. JONES b. 1929	278 These Trees Are No Forest of Mourners 279 The River: North of Guelph 281 On a Picture of Your House 282 For Spring 283 'From sex, this sea . . .'
JAY MACPHERSON b. 1931	284 Ark to Noah 284 Ark Articulate 285 Ark Anatomical 285 Ark Artefact 285 Ark Apprehensive 286 Ark Astonished 286 Ark Overwhelmed 286 Ark Parting 287 The Fisherman 288 The Beauty of Job's Daughters 289 A Lost Soul 290 They Return
PATRICK LANE b. 1939	291 If 291 Passing into Storm 292 Stigmata 293 At the Edge of the Jungle 294 The Measure

CONTENTS

ALDEN NOWLAN 1933-1983	295 Beginning 296 In the Operating Room 297 Suppose This Moment Some Stupendous Question 298 For Jean Vincent d'Abbadie, Baron St.-Castin 299 The Bull Moose
JOE ROSENBLATT b. 1933	300 It's in the Egg 301 Ichthycide 302 Of Dandelions & Tourists 302 The Ant Trap 303 Cat 303 Fish
LEONARD COHEN b. 1934	304 A Kite Is a Victim 305 You Have the Lovers 306 Heirloom 307 I Have Not lingered in European Monasteries 308 'The killers that run . . .'
E.D. BLODGETT b. 1935	309 Snails 309 Fossil
GEORGE JONAS b. 1935	310 Portrait: The Freedom Fighter 311 Temporal
PAT LOWTHER 1935-1975	312 A Stone Diary 313 Last Letter to Pablo
DARYL HINE b. 1936	315 A Bewilderment at the Entrance of the Fat Boy into Eden 317 Fabulary Satire IV 318 Point Grey
LIONEL KEARNS b. 1937	319 Foreign Aid 321 Environment

GEORGE BOWERING b. 1935	322 Grandfather 323 Dobbin 324 The House 326 The Envies 327 From 'Summer Solstice' 327 In the Forest
DAVID HELWIG b. 1938	328 For Edward Hicks 329 A Dead Weasel 330 Drunken Poem 331 Considerations 332 Words from Hell
TOM MARSHALL b. 1938	332 Summer 333 Interior Monologue #666 334 From 'Politics'
JOHN NEWLOVE b. 1938	335 What Do You Want? 336 Samuel Hearne in Wintertime 338 The Pride 344 America
JOHN THOMPSON 1938-1976	345 The Bread Hot from the Oven 346 The Onion 347 'Now you have burned . . .'
J. MICHAEL YATES b. 1938	348 From <i>The Great Bear Lake Meditations</i>
MARGARET ATWOOD b. 1939	349 Death of a Young Son by Drowning 350 There Is Only One of Everything 351 November 352 Marrying the Hangman 355 You Begin 356 Notes Towards a Poem That Can Never Be Written 359 Variation on the Word <i>Sleep</i>
BILL BISSETT b. 1939	360 dont worry yr hair 361 th wundrfulness uv th mountees our secret police 362 christ i wudint know normal if i saw it when

CONTENTS

DAVID DONNELL b. 1939	364 Stepfathers 365 Potatoes 366 The Canadian Prairies View of Literature
DENNIS LEE b. 1939	367 From 'Civil Elegies' 371 The Gods
FRED WAH b. 1939	374 'Breathe dust . . .'
FRANK DAVEY b. 1940	375 She'd Say 377 The Piano
GARY GEDDES b. 1940	378 Transubstantiation 380 The Inheritors
DAVID McFADDEN b. 1940	381 House Plants 382 A Form of Passion 384 Lennox Island
GWENDOLYN MacEWEN b. 1941	386 Manzini: Escape Artist 387 A Breakfast for Barbarians 388 The Thing Is Violent 388 The Discovery 389 Dark Pines Under Water 389 The Void 390 There Is No Place to Hide
DON McKAY b. 1942	391 A Barbed Wire Fence Meditates Upon the Gold Finch 392 I Scream You Scream 393 March Snow
DAPHNE MARLATT b. 1942	394 Imagine: A Town 395 Femina
ANDREW SUKNASKI b. 1942	396 The Snake 397 Chinese Camp, Kamloops

GAIL FOX b. 1942	399 Portrait 400 'It is her cousin's death . . .' 400 'She lay wrapped . . .'
PAULETTE JILES b. 1943	401 The Tin Woodsman 402 Paper Matches 403 Time to Myself 403 Windigo
MICHAEL ONDAATJE b. 1943	404 Burning Hills 406 Letters & Other Worlds 409 Breaking Green 410 Walking to Bellrock 412 The Cinnamon Peeler
VICTOR COLEMAN b. 1944	413 How the Death of a City Is Never More Than the Sum of the Deaths of Those Who Inhabit Its Spaces 415 Day Twenty-three
BRIAN FAWCETT b. 1944	416 The Hand
CHARLES LILLARD b. 1944	420 Bushed 421 Lobo
BARRY McKINNON b. 1944	423 The North 424 Bushed
SID MARTY b. 1944	425 In the Dome Car of the 'Canadian'
SEYMOUR MAYNE b. 1944	426 Roots 427 Before Passover
bp NICHOL b. 1944	428 Two Words: A Wedding 429 Gorg, a detective story

## CONTENTS

PETER VAN TOORN b. 1944	430 Shake'nbake Ballad 431 Mountain Study
TOM WAYMAN b. 1945	432 The Chilean Elegies: 5. The Interior 434 Another Poem About the Madness of Women 435 Wayman in Love
KEN BELFORD b. 1946	436 Turn (a poem in 4 parts) 438 Carrier Indians
ROBERT BRINGHURST b. 1946	438 Deuteronomy 441 These Poems, She Said 442 Notes to the Reader
SHARON THESEN b. 1946	443 Mean Drunk Poem 444 Loose Woman Poem 445 Kirk Lonegren's Home Movie Taking Place Just North of Prince George, With Sound
DALE ZIEROTH b. 1946	446 Beautiful Woman 448 The Hunters of the Deer 449 Baptism
ARTIE GOLD b. 1947	451 'I don't have the energy . . .' 451 sex at thirty-one 452 Life
KRISTJANA GUNNARS b. 1948	453 wakepick I 454 changeling VIII
MARILYN BOWERING b. 1949	455 Russian Asylum 456 Seeing Oloalok 457 Wishing Africa
P. GIORGIO DI CICCO b. 1949	458 The Head Is a Paltry Matter 459 Errore 459 Male Rage Poem 461 Flying Deeper into the Century

DOUG FETHERLING b. 1949	463 Explorers as Seen by the Natives 464 Elijah Speaking
MARY DI MICHELE b. 1949	465 The Moon and the Salt Flats
DON DOMANSKI b. 1950	466 Three Songs from the Temple 467 Deadsong
CHRIS DEWDNEY b. 1951	469 Out of Control: The Quarry 469 'This is of two worlds . . .'
SUSAN MUSGRAVE b. 1951	470 The Judas Goat 471 Returning to the Town Where We Used to Live
ROO BORSON b. 1952	472 Gray Glove 473 Talk 474 Flowers 474 Jacaranda
	476 INDEX OF POETS

NOTE. *The date of first book publication is given at the end of each poem, except where it is more useful to give the date of first periodical publication, which appears in square brackets. No date is given for previously unpublished poems.*