

Printed in the Republic of San Marino
CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION. <i>J. Jesch</i> .	1
DWELLINGS AND SETTLEMENTS: STRUCTURE AND CHARACTERISTICS.	
<i>B. Magnus</i> .	5
On archaeology and landscape. Natural preconditions for subsistence and surplus. Literary illustrations. Not only farmers. The prelude. Farms and villages. Vorbasse: a wandering village and a reference. Village problems in the middle Iron Age. The military aspect. The change. Long-lived farms and central places. A different landscape. Trading places. Urban centres. Farms and villages of the Viking period. Exploitation of resources. Military structures. Wealth built on slavery?	
<i>Discussion</i> .	33
KINSHIP AND SOCIAL RELATIONS IN THE EARLY MEDIEVAL PERIOD IN SVEALAND ELUCIDATED BY DNA. <i>B. Arrhenius</i> .	45
<i>Discussion</i> .	51
KINSHIP AND MARRIAGE: THE FAMILY, ITS RELATIONSHIPS AND RENEWAL.	
<i>E. Vestergaard</i> .	59
Introduction. Norwegian and Icelandic medieval laws. Kinship in the Poetic Edda and in German heroic epic. The Faeroese tradition. Kinship in modern Europe. Conclusion.	
<i>Discussion</i> .	74
LAW AND LEGAL CUSTOMS IN VIKING AGE SCANDINAVIA. <i>S. Brink</i> .	87
Introduction. Contemporary evidence for Viking Age law in Scandinavia. Place-names in <i>-lög, -lag</i> . Thing mounds - place-names in <i>-haug, -hög</i> - and <i>-thing</i> sites. Inheritance and the right to <i>óðal</i> - the enumeration of pedigrees. Cultic and legal practices in early Scandinavia. Conclusion.	
<i>Discussion</i> .	117
RURAL ECONOMY: ECOLOGY, HUNTING, PASTORALISM, AGRICULTURAL AND NUTRITIONAL ASPECTS. <i>L. Bender Jørgensen</i> .	129
Introduction. Ecology. Rural economy of the Vendel and Viking periods. Pastoralism. Agriculture. Fishing. Hunting. Forestry. Iron production and quarrying. Economics.	
<i>Discussion</i> .	145

PATTERNS OF SETTLEMENT AND DEFENCE AT THE PROTO-TOWN OF BIRKA, LAKE MÄLAR, EASTERN SWEDEN. <i>L. Holmquist Olausson.</i>	. . . . . 153
Introduction. Landscape and settlement population in the Mälär valley. Birka's archaeological remains. Birka before Birka. Birka's fortification. Concluding remarks.	
<i>Discussion.</i>	. . . . . 168
URBAN ECONOMY IN SOUTHERN SCANDINAVIA IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE FIRST MILLENNIUM AD. <i>S. Nielsen.</i>	. . . . . 177
Introduction. The domestic mode of production and beyond. Specialized craft.	
Economy: theoretical issues. Trade. Coins and precious metals. Transport. Urbanism.	
Conclusion.	
<i>Discussion.</i>	. . . . . 198
VIKINGS IN THE BRITISH ISLES: A QUESTION OF SOURCES. <i>D. N. Dumville.</i>	209
<i>Discussion.</i>	. . . . . 240
EAGLES, RAVENS AND WOLVES: BEASTS OF BATTLE, SYMBOLS OF VICTORY AND DEATH. <i>J. Jesch.</i>	. . . . . 251
Introduction. The beasts of battle in Old English and Old Norse poetry. The beasts of battle in skaldic poetry. Comparative angles. Eagles, ravens and wolves in other Norse poetry. Summary and further discussion.	
<i>Discussion.</i>	. . . . . 271
THE "LUDWIGSLIED" AND THE BATTLE OF SAUCOURT. <i>D. H. Green.</i>	. . . . . 281
<i>Discussion.</i>	. . . . . 297
HARALD BLUETOOTH - A SAINT VERY NEARLY MADE BY ADAM OF BREMEN. <i>N. Lund.</i>	. . . . . 303
<i>Discussion.</i>	. . . . . 315
CURRENT ISSUES AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS IN THE STUDY OF THE SCANDINAVIANS.	
<i>Summary of discussions with comments by G. Ausenda.</i>	. . . . . 321
INDEX.	. . . . . 353

LIST OF MAPS

Map of late Roman north-eastern continental Europe	. . . . . 3
Map of medieval Scandinavia	. . . . . 4