

Contents

Preface

ix

Introduction

Why Raise the Issue Now?

1. The Current Situation 3
2. The Background to the Comfort Women Issue 6

Chapter 1

Points of Contention

1. Established Facts and Unestablished Facts..... 17
2. How Much Free Will Did the Comfort Women Have? 22
3. A Multifaceted Issue 31

Chapter 2

Uniqueness and Universality

1. Military Control of Prostitution 39
2. Wartime Sexual Violence 50
3. Officially Licensed Prostitution 57

Chapter 3

Responsibility and Postwar Reparations

1. Japan's Defeat and Postwar Reparations.....	65
2. Claims by a Variety of Victims' Groups.....	69
3. The Case of the Comfort Women.....	79
4. Why Japan's Military Regulations Did Not Prevent Rape and Enforced Prostitution.....	88

Chapter 4

The Asian Women's Fund and
Japan's Moral Responsibilities?

1. The Asian Women's Fund.....	97
2. The Debate over the AWF and the Failure of Dialogue.....	110
3. Correctives to Empiricism.....	126
4. Comparison with the German Foundation "Remembrance, Responsibility, and Future".....	132

Chapter 5

A Paradigm Shift on the
Issue of Sexual Violence

1. The Evolving Concept of Women's Human Rights.....	143
2. International Responses to Violence against Women.....	148
3. The Women's International War Crimes Tribunal.....	152

Chapter 6
Seeking Genuine Reconciliation

1. Movement Toward Resolution.....	171
2. Korea's Challenge to Japan.....	180
3. Toward Dialogue and Reconciliation.....	186

Notes
197

Bibliography
211

Index
221