

Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Preface | v |
| 1 Inorganic structures of life | 1 |
| 1.1 Biomineralization—the big picture | 1 |
| 1.2 Biomineralization—a new chemistry | 4 |
| 1.3 This book | 5 |
| Further reading | 5 |
| 2 Biomineral types and functions | 6 |
| 2.1 Calcium carbonate—calcite and aragonite | 6 |
| 2.1.1 Shells—big and small | 6 |
| 2.1.2 Gravity sensors | 8 |
| 2.1.3 Lenses | 9 |
| 2.2 Calcium carbonate—vaterite and amorphous phases | 9 |
| 2.3 Calcium phosphate | 10 |
| 2.3.1 Bone | 11 |
| 2.3.2 Teeth | 12 |
| 2.4 Other Group 2A biominerals | 13 |
| 2.5 Silica | 13 |
| 2.6 Iron oxides | 16 |
| 2.6.1 Magnetic bacteria | 16 |
| 2.6.2 Rusty proteins | 18 |
| 2.6.3 Iron teeth | 20 |
| 2.7 Metal sulfides | 21 |
| 2.8 Summary | 23 |
| Further reading | 23 |
| 3 General principles of biomineralization | 24 |
| 3.1 Biologically induced mineralization | 24 |
| 3.2 Biologically controlled mineralization | 26 |
| 3.3 Site-directed biomineralization | 27 |
| 3.3.1 Lipid vesicles | 28 |
| 3.3.2 Macromolecular frameworks | 29 |
| 3.3.3 Site requirements | 30 |
| 3.4 Control mechanisms | 30 |
| 3.4.1 Chemical control | 31 |
| 3.4.2 Spatial control | 32 |
| 3.4.3 Structural control | 32 |
| 3.4.4 Morphological control | 33 |
| 3.4.5 Constructional control | 34 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 3.5 | General model | 34 |
| 3.6 | Summary | 36 |
| | Further reading | 37 |
| 4 | Chemical control of biomineralization | 38 |
| 4.1 | Solubility | 38 |
| 4.2 | Solubility product | 39 |
| 4.3 | Supersaturation | 41 |
| 4.4 | Nucleation | 41 |
| 4.5 | Oriented nucleation—epitaxy | 43 |
| 4.6 | Crystal growth | 45 |
| | 4.6.1 Mechanisms | 46 |
| 4.7 | Crystal growth inhibition | 49 |
| 4.8 | Crystal morphology | 51 |
| | 4.8.1 Equilibrium morphology | 53 |
| | 4.8.2 Habit modification | 54 |
| 4.9 | Polymorphism | 58 |
| 4.10 | Phase transformations | 61 |
| | 4.10.1 Amorphous precursors | 62 |
| | 4.10.2 Crystalline intermediates—calcium phosphates | 63 |
| | 4.10.3 Rusty transformations—iron oxides | 64 |
| 4.11 | Summary | 66 |
| | Further reading | 67 |
| 5 | Boundary-organized biomineralization | 68 |
| 5.1 | Spatial boundaries | 68 |
| | 5.1.1 Phospholipid vesicles | 69 |
| | 5.1.2 Protein vesicles—ferritin | 72 |
| | 5.1.3 Cellular assemblies | 75 |
| | 5.1.4 Macromolecular frameworks | 76 |
| 5.2 | Supersaturation control within spatial boundaries | 79 |
| 5.3 | Ion transport | 80 |
| 5.4 | Ion fluxes in calcification | 82 |
| | 5.4.1 Calcification in green algae | 82 |
| | 5.4.2 Coccolith calcification | 85 |
| 5.5 | Summary | 87 |
| | Further reading | 88 |
| 6 | Organic matrix-mediated biomineralization | 89 |
| 6.1 | Organic matrices as mechanical frameworks | 89 |
| 6.2 | Macromolecules and the organic matrix—a general model | 91 |
| 6.3 | Matrix macromolecules in bone | 94 |
| | 6.3.1 Collagen | 95 |
| | 6.3.2 Non-collagenous proteins in bone | 99 |
| 6.4 | Tooth enamel proteins | 101 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 6.5 | Matrix macromolecules from shell nacre | 103 |
| 6.6 | Macromolecules and silica biomineralization—diatoms and sponges | 106 |
| 6.7 | Organic matrix-mediated nucleation | 108 |
| 6.7.1 | Interfacial molecular recognition | 111 |
| 6.7.2 | Electrostatic accumulation—the ionotropic model | 112 |
| 6.7.3 | Nucleation in ferritin | 114 |
| 6.7.4 | Surface topography | 116 |
| 6.7.5 | Structural matching—the geometric model | 117 |
| 6.7.6 | The stereochemical model | 119 |
| 6.8 | Summary | 121 |
| | Further reading | 122 |
| 7 | Morphogenesis | 125 |
| 7.1 | Symmetry breaking | 125 |
| 7.2 | Vectorial regulation | 128 |
| 7.2.1 | Chemical patterning | 128 |
| 7.2.2 | Physical patterning | 129 |
| 7.3 | Pattern formation in biomineralization | 129 |
| 7.3.1 | Scaffolds | 132 |
| 7.3.2 | Vesicle foams—diatoms and radiolarians | 134 |
| 7.3.3 | Cellular groupings | 136 |
| 7.4 | Variations on a theme | 138 |
| 7.5 | Summary | 139 |
| | Further reading | 139 |
| 8 | Biomineral tectonics | 141 |
| 8.1 | Structural hierarchy—bone | 141 |
| 8.2 | Prefabrication | 143 |
| 8.3 | Higher-order assembly | 145 |
| 8.4 | Multilevel processing | 146 |
| 8.4.1 | Coccoliths | 147 |
| 8.4.2 | Stages of construction | 152 |
| 8.5 | Summary | 154 |
| | Further reading | 155 |
| 9 | Biomineral-inspired materials chemistry | 156 |
| 9.1 | Concepts and strategies | 156 |
| 9.2 | Synthesis in confined reaction spaces | 157 |
| 9.2.1 | Synthetic vesicles | 159 |
| 9.2.2 | Artificial ferritins | 162 |
| 9.2.3 | Bacterial threads | 164 |
| 9.2.4 | Polymer sponges | 166 |
| 9.3 | Template-directed materials synthesis | 167 |
| 9.3.1 | Biomineral matrices | 168 |
| 9.3.2 | Lipid tubules | 169 |

| | | |
|-------|---|-----|
| 9.3.3 | Oriented nucleation on soap films | 171 |
| 9.4 | Morphosynthesis of biomimetic form | 174 |
| 9.4.1 | Physical patterning with supramolecular templates | 175 |
| 9.4.2 | Physical patterning from reaction field replication | 177 |
| 9.4.3 | Chemical patterning in unstable reaction fields | 179 |
| 9.5 | Crystal tectonics | 183 |
| 9.5.1 | Interactive assembly | 184 |
| 9.5.2 | Programmed assembly | 185 |
| 9.6 | Summary | 188 |
| | Further reading | 190 |
| | Index | 193 |