

Contents

<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	iii
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	v
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	vii
<i>Contributors</i>	xv
I. The Origin and Characteristics of Roots	
1. The Origin of Roots.....	1
<i>Paul Kenrick</i>	
2. Characteristics and Functions of Root Systems	15
<i>Alastair Fitter</i>	
II. The Root System: Structure and Development	
3. The Root Cap: Structure and Function.....	33
<i>Andreas Sievers, Markus Braun, and Gabriele B. Monshausen</i>	
4. Cellular Patterning in Root Meristems: Its Origins and Significance	49
<i>Peter W. Barlow</i>	
5. Root Hairs: Hormones and Tip Molecules.....	83
<i>Robert W. Ridge and Masayuki Katsumi</i>	
6. Secondary Growth of Roots: A Cell Biological Perspective.....	93
<i>Nigel Chaffey</i>	
7. The Kinematics of Primary Growth	113
<i>Wendy Kuhn Silk</i>	
8. Lateral Root Initiation.....	127
<i>Pedro G. Lloret and Pedro J. Casero</i>	
9. Functional Diversity of Various Constituents of a Single Root System	157
<i>Yoav Waisel and Amram Eshel</i>	

10.	Biomechanics of Tree Root Anchorage	175
	<i>Alexia Stokes</i>	
11.	Root Systems of Arboreal Plants.....	187
	<i>Hans Å. Persson</i>	
12.	Root–Shoot Relations: Optimality in Acclimation and Adaptation or the “Emperor’s New Clothes”?.....	205
	<i>Peter B. Reich</i>	
13.	Root Life Span, Efficiency, and Turnover	221
	<i>David M. Eissenstat and Ruth D. Yanai</i>	
III. Root Genetics		
14.	Maize Root System and Genetic Analysis of Its Formation.....	239
	<i>Günter Feix, Frank Hochholdinger, and Woong June Park</i>	
15.	Root Architecture—Wheat as a Model Plant.....	249
	<i>Günther G. B. Manske and Paul L. G. Vlek</i>	
16.	Banana Roots: Architecture and Genetics	261
	<i>Xavier Draye</i>	
17.	Molecular Root Bioengineering	279
	<i>Marcel Bucher</i>	
IV. Research Techniques for Root Studies		
18.	Root Research Methods.....	295
	<i>Janina Polomski and Nino Kuhn</i>	
19.	Aeroponics: A Tool for Root Research Under Minimal Environmental Restrictions.....	323
	<i>Yoav Waisel</i>	
20.	Use of Microsensors for Studying the Physiological Activity of Plant Roots.....	333
	<i>D. Marshall Porterfield</i>	
21.	Rooting of Micropropagules.....	349
	<i>Geert-Jan de Klerk</i>	
22.	Modeling Root System Architecture.....	359
	<i>Loïc Pagès</i>	
V. The Regulation of Root Growth		
23.	Auxins in the Biology of Roots	383
	<i>Thomas Gaspar, Jean-François Hausman, Odile Faivre-Rampant, Claire Kevers, and Jacques Dommes</i>	
24.	Gibberellins	405
	<i>Eiichi Tanimoto</i>	
25.	Roots and Cytokinins	417
	<i>R. J. Neil Emery and Craig A. Atkins</i>	
26.	Abscisic Acid in Roots—Biochemistry and Physiology.....	435
	<i>Eleonore Hose, Angela Sauter, and Wolfram Hartung</i>	

27.	Role of Ethylene in Coordinating Root Growth and Development	449
	<i>Ahmed Hussain and Jeremy A. Roberts</i>	
28.	Root Signals	461
	<i>Mark A. Bacon, William J. Davies, Darren Mingo, and Sally Wilkinson</i>	
29.	Environmental Sensing and Directional Growth of Plant Roots	471
	<i>D. Marshall Porterfield</i>	
30.	Root Growth and Gravitropism: A Critical Study of Hormone and Regulator Implications	489
	<i>Paul-Emile Pilet</i>	
31.	Calcium and Gravitropism	505
	<i>B. W. Poovaiah, Tianbao Yang, and A. S. N. Reddy</i>	
VI. Physiological Aspects of Root Systems		
32.	Respiratory Patterns in Roots in Relation to Their Functioning.....	521
	<i>Hans Lambers, Owen K. Atkin, and Frank F. Millenaar</i>	
33.	Root pH Regulation.....	553
	<i>Józka Gerendás and R. George Ratcliffe</i>	
34.	Nutrient Absorption by Plant Roots: Regulation of Uptake to Match Plant Demand	571
	<i>Anthony D. M. Glass</i>	
35.	Dynamics of Nutrient Movement at the Soil–Root Interface	587
	<i>Albrecht O. Jungk</i>	
36.	Root-Induced Changes in the Availability of Nutrients in the Rhizosphere.....	617
	<i>Günter Neumann and Volker Römheld</i>	
37.	Simulation of Ion Uptake from the Soil.....	651
	<i>Moshe Silberbush</i>	
38.	Soil Water Uptake and Water Transport Through Root Systems	663
	<i>John S. Sperry, Volker Stiller, and Uwe G. Hacke</i>	
39.	Ecological Aspects of Water Permeability of Roots.....	683
	<i>Andrea Nardini, Sebastiano Salleo, and Melvin T. Tyree</i>	
40.	Inorganic Carbon Utilization by Root Systems.....	699
	<i>Michael D. Cramer</i>	
VII. Root Growth Under Stress		
41.	Temperature Effects on Root Growth	717
	<i>Bobbie L. McMichael and John J. Burke</i>	
42.	Root Growth and Metabolism Under Oxygen Deficiency	729
	<i>William Armstrong and Malcolm C. Drew</i>	
43.	Trace Element Stress in Roots	763
	<i>Jürgen Hagemeyer and Siegmund-W. Breckle</i>	
44.	Root Growth Under Salinity Stress.....	787
	<i>Nirit Bernstein and Uzi Kafkafi</i>	

45.	High Soil Strength: Mechanical Forces at Play on Root Morphogenesis and in Root:Shoot Signaling	807
	<i>Josette Masle</i>	
46.	Plant Roots Under Aluminum Stress: Toxicity and Tolerance	821
	<i>Hideaki Matsumoto</i>	
VIII. Root–Rhizosphere Interactions		
47.	Root–Bacteria Interactions: Symbiotic N ₂ Fixation	839
	<i>Carroll P. Vance</i>	
48.	Plant Growth Promotion by Rhizosphere Bacteria	869
	<i>Yoram Kapulnik and Yaacov Okon</i>	
49.	Fungal Root Endophytes	887
	<i>Thomas N. Sieber</i>	
50.	Mycorrhizae—Rhizosphere Determinants of Plant Communities	919
	<i>Ingrid Kottke</i>	
51.	Root–Nematode Interactions: Recognition and Pathogenicity	933
	<i>Hinanit Koltai, Edna Sharon, and Yitzhak Spiegel</i>	
52.	Interactions of Soilborne Pathogens with Roots and Aboveground Plant Organs	949
	<i>Jaacov Katan</i>	
IX. Roots of Various Ecological Groups		
53.	Ecophysiology of Roots of Desert Plants, with Special Emphasis on Agaves and Cacti	961
	<i>Park S. Nobel</i>	
54.	Contractile Roots	975
	<i>Norbert Pütz</i>	
55.	Roots of <i>Banksia</i> spp. (Proteaceae) with Special Reference to Functioning of Their Specialized Proteoid Root Clusters	989
	<i>John S. Pate and Michelle Watt</i>	
56.	Ecophysiology of Roots of Aquatic Plants	1007
	<i>Craig Beyroudy</i>	
X. Roots of Economic Value		
57.	Roots as a Source of Food	1025
	<i>Daniel F. Austin</i>	
58.	Underground Plant Metabolism: The Biosynthetic Potential of Roots	1045
	<i>Jorge M. Vivanco, Rejane L. Guimarães, and Hector E. Flores</i>	
59.	Roots as a Source of Metabolites with Medicinal Activity	1071
	<i>Zohara Yaniv and Uriel Bachrach</i>	
	<i>Index of Organism Names</i>	1093
	<i>Subject Index</i>	1103