
Contents

Videos	x
Continuing Medical Education Credit Information and Objectives	xi
Foreword	xviii
Preface	xix
Contributors	xx

Part I Cervical Spine

1. Transoral Surgery for Craniovertebral Junction Abnormalities	3
<i>Jason E. Tullis, H. Louis Harkey, and Ian R. Harkey</i>	
2. High Anterior Cervical, Retropharyngeal Approach to the Ventral Craniocervical Junction and Upper Cervical Spine	10
<i>John R. Vender, Andrew J. Rekito, and Dennis E. McDonnell</i>	
3. Transcondylar Approach to the Craniocervical Junction	19
<i>L. Fernando Gonzalez, Kaith K. Almefty, and Robert F. Spetzler</i>	
4. Dorsal Approach to the Craniocervical Junction	27
<i>Michael Y. Wang</i>	
5. Anterior Odontoid Screw Instrumentation	31
<i>Michael Karsy, Ronald I. Apfelbaum, and Andrew T. Dailey</i>	
6. C1–2 Transarticular Screw Instrumentation	40
<i>Brian R. Subach and Carmen A. Petraglia</i>	
7. C1 Lateral Mass Fixation	47
<i>Praveen V. Mummaneni, Valli P. Mummaneni, Todd D. Vogel, and Sigurd Berven</i>	
8. Craniocervical Instrumentation Techniques	55
<i>Harel Deutsch</i>	
9. Anterior Cervical Discectomy and Fusion	62
<i>Christopher M. Holland, Erica F. Bisson, and Meic H. Schmidt</i>	
10. Anterior Cervical Corpectomy	71
<i>Kimberly Hamilton and Gregory R. Trost</i>	
11. Anterior Cervical Instrumentation	78
<i>W. Bradley Jacobs and R. John Hurlbert</i>	
12. Cervical Disk Arthroplasty	83
<i>Edwin Peck, Alexander Tuchman, and Jeffrey C. Wang</i>	
13. Posterior Cervical Foraminotomy and Discectomy	89
<i>Daniel K. Resnick</i>	

14. Cervical Laminectomy and Fusion	93
<i>Carolina Gesteira Benjamin, Akwasi Ofori Boah, and Anthony K. Frempong-Boadu</i>	
15. Posterior Correction of Cervical Postlaminectomy Instability	100
<i>Michael D. Martin and Allison Williams</i>	
16. Expansive Open-Door Laminoplasty for Multilevel Cervical Canal Stenosis	104
<i>Yukoh Ohara, Junichi Mizuno, Hiroshi Nakagawa, and Toshiyuki Okazaki</i>	
17. Minimally Invasive Decompression of the Cervical Spine	109
<i>Christopher C. Gillis and Richard G. Fessler</i>	
18. Posterior Cervical Wiring Techniques	116
<i>Hesham Soliman, Christopher E. Wolfla, and Paul G. Matz</i>	
19. Cervical Posterior Lateral Mass Fixation	121
<i>Jason J. Chang and Khoi D. Than</i>	
20. Cervical Pedicle Screw Fixation	125
<i>Benjamin D. Elder, C. Rory Goodwin, and Daniel M. Sciubba</i>	
21. Minimally Invasive Posterior Cervical Fusion	132
<i>Michael Y. Wang</i>	
22. Trapdoor Exposure of the Cervicothoracic Junction	136
<i>Ziya L. Gokaslan, Carlos A. Bagley, and Garrett L. Walsh</i>	
23. Posterior Instrumentation Techniques for the Cervicothoracic Junction	142
<i>Ross R. Moquin and Daniel K. Resnick</i>	
24. Surgical Treatment of Spinal Intradural Extramedullary Tumors	151
<i>Peter D. Angevine, Hani R. Malone, and Paul C. McCormick</i>	
25. Surgical Techniques for Resection of Vascular Malformations within the Spinal Cord	156
<i>Rami O. Almefty and Robert F. Spetzler</i>	
26. Management of the Vertebral Artery during Excision of Extradural Tumors of the Cervical Spine	161
<i>Chandranath Sen</i>	
Part II Thoracic Spine	
27. Costotransversectomy	170
<i>Solomon M. Ondoma, Azam Syed Ahmed, and Gregory R. Trost</i>	
28. Lateral Extracavitary Approach to the Thoracolumbar Spine	177
<i>George M. Ghobrial, Kim A. Williams Jr., and James S. Harrop</i>	
29. Lateral Parascapular Approach to the Upper Thoracic Spine	180
<i>Richard G. Fessler, John K. Song, and Sean D. Christie</i>	
30. Retropleural Approach to the Thoracolumbar Spine	188
<i>Jonathan Yun, Peter D. Angevine, and Paul C. McCormick</i>	

31. Transthoracic Thoracic Disectomy	193
<i>Jay D. Turner, Curtis A. Dickman, and Nicholas Theodore</i>	
32. Transthoracic Resection of Vertebral Body Metastasis	199
<i>Hesham M. Soliman and Shekar N. Kurpad</i>	
33. Primary Anterior Treatment of Thoracolumbar Burst Fractures	205
<i>John J. Delaney, Joseph Spinelli, and Michael K. Rosner</i>	
34. Vertebroplasty	210
<i>Christopher C. Gillis and Richard G. Fessler</i>	
35. Minimally Invasive Approaches to the Thoracic Spine	216
<i>Christopher C. Gillis and John E. O'Toole</i>	
36. Sublaminar Wiring Techniques in the Thoracolumbar Spine	222
<i>Matthew A. Piazza and William C. Welch</i>	
37. Posterior Thoracic Instrumentation with Pedicle Screws, Hooks, Wires, and Rods	229
<i>Vikas K. Parmar, Yiping Li, and Nathaniel P. Brooks</i>	
38. Anterior Thoracolumbar Instrumentation	238
<i>Kevin C. Yao, Kim A. Williams Jr., Bernard H. Guiot, James S. Harrop, and Ehud Mendel</i>	
39. Surgical Treatment of Penetrating Wounds of the Spine	244
<i>Vincent J. Alentado, Jeremy Amps, Michael P. Steinmetz, Ajit A. Krishnaney, and Edward C. Benzel</i>	
40. Stereotactic Radiosurgery in the Thoracic Spine	252
<i>Peter C. Gerszten and John C. Flickinger</i>	
 Part III Lumbosacral Spine	
41. Unilateral Disectomy through a Midline Incision	260
<i>Hamdi G. Sukkarieh, Patrick W. Hitchon, Kingsley O. Abode-Iyamah, and Nader S. Dahdaleh</i>	
42. Minimally Invasive Lumbar Disectomy	267
<i>Langston T. Holly, Nouzhan Sehati, and Daniel R. Denis</i>	
43. Minimally Invasive Resection of Lumbar Synovial Cysts and Foraminal Disks	271
<i>Hamdi G. Sukkarieh, Patrick W. Hitchon, Kingsley O. Abode-Iyamah, and Nader S. Dahdaleh</i>	
44. Surgical Treatment of Far Lateral Lumbar Disk Herniation	280
<i>Viren S. Vasudeva and Michael W. Groff</i>	
45. Surgical Treatment of Isthmic Spondylolisthesis	290
<i>Robert F. Heary and John C. Quinn</i>	
46. Lumbar Pedicle Subtraction/Extension Osteotomy	295
<i>Tamir Ailon, Justin S. Smith, and Christopher I. Shaffrey</i>	
47. Surgical Considerations for the Management of Lumbar Degenerative Disease with Multiplanar Deformity	302
<i>Lauren N. Simpson, Jason J. Chang, and Khoi D. Than</i>	

48. Total Sacrectomy	309
<i>Timothy F. Witham, Jean-Paul Wolinsky, and Ziya L. Gokaslan</i>	
49. Posterolateral Lumbar Spine Fusion	319
<i>Mitchell E. Levine and Justin Virojanapa</i>	
50. Anterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion	325
<i>Griffin R. Baum, Daniel Refai, Faiz Ahmad, Steven Mark Spitz, and Gerald E. Rodts, Jr.</i>	
51. Posterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion	335
<i>Christopher E. Wolfla</i>	
52. Transpedicular Instrumentation of the Lumbar Spine	341
<i>Daniel K. Resnick</i>	
53. Lumbar Disk Arthroplasty	347
<i>Fred H. Geisler</i>	
54. Lumbopelvic Fixation Techniques	353
<i>Todd D. Vogel, Junichi Ohya, Valli P. Mummaneni, Sigurd Berven, and Praveen V. Mummaneni</i>	
55. Sacroiliac Joint Fusion Indications and Techniques	360
<i>Kristen E. Jones, Charles G. T. Ledonio, and David W. Polly, Jr</i>	
56. Lumboperitoneal Shunting	364
<i>Bermans J. Iskandar and Kimberly Hamilton</i>	
57. Image Guidance In Minimally Invasive Spinal Surgery	368
<i>Kurt M. Eichholz, Dino Samartzis, Ron Von Jako, and Mick J. Perez-Cruet</i>	
58. The Minimally Invasive Retroperitoneal Transpsoas Approach	373
<i>Chun-Po Yen, Andrew C. Vivas, and Juan S. Uribe</i>	

Part IV Peripheral Nerves

59. Carpal Tunnel Release	382
<i>Ron Ron Cheng, Jason H. Huang, Robert G. Whitmore, and Eric L. Zager</i>	
60. Endoscopic Carpal Tunnel Release Via a Biportal Approach	391
<i>David F. Jimenez</i>	
61. Ulnar Neurolysis (Simple Decompression) for Cubital Tunnel Syndrome	409
<i>Thomas J. Wilson, Jon A. Jacobson, and Lynda Jun-San Yang</i>	
62. Subcutaneous Transposition of the Ulnar Nerve	416
<i>Camilo A. Molina and Neal J. Naff</i>	
63. Ulnar Nerve Submuscular Transposition	420
<i>Mark Ehlers, Gavin A. Davis, and Amgad S. Hanna</i>	
64. Surgical Treatment of Ulnar Nerve Entrapment at the Wrist	425
<i>Robert J. Spinner, Sean R. Cantwell, and Allen T. Bishop</i>	

65. Brachial Plexus Surgery: Exposure	438
<i>Bassam M.J. Addas and Rajiv Midha</i>	
66. Brachial Plexus Surgery: Restoration of Function.....	447
<i>Yuval Shapira and Rajiv Midha</i>	
67. Surgical Exposure of Peripheral Nerves of the Upper Extremity. I: Median Nerve	453
<i>Ron Ron Cheng and Eric L. Zager</i>	
68. Surgical Exposure of Peripheral Nerves of the Upper Extremity. Part II: Radial Nerve.....	459
<i>Sean R. Cantwell and Robert J. Spinner</i>	
69. Surgical Treatment of Meralgia Paresthetica	466
<i>Ian F. Dunn and Marc Eichler</i>	
70. Surgical Exposure of Peripheral Nerves of the Lower Extremity. I. Sciatic Nerve and Its Branches (Peroneal and Posterior Tibial Nerves).....	470
<i>Vincent J. Alentado, Michael P. Steinmetz, Alexander M. Mason, Jorge J. Lastra-Power, and Edward C. Benzel</i>	
71. Surgical Exposure of Peripheral Nerves of the Lower Extremity. II. Femoral Nerve, Saphenous Nerve, Lateral Femoral Cutaneous Nerve, and Sural Nerve	481
<i>Vincent J. Alentado, Alexander M. Mason, Michael P. Steinmetz, Jorge J. Lastra-Power, and Edward C. Benzel</i>	
72. Nerve Transfer Procedures for Upper Trunk Avulsion	490
<i>H. Francis Farhadi and Russell R. Lonser</i>	
73. Surgical Techniques for Peripheral Nerve Repair	495
<i>Kimberly Hamilton, Jacob Lescher, and Amgad S. Hanna</i>	
74. Harvesting Techniques of Cutaneous Nerves for Grafting	502
<i>Amgad S. Hanna, Jacob Lescher, and Yiping Li</i>	
Index.....	509