CONTENTS

	Illustrations	xvii
	Preface	xix
	Acknowledgments	xxi
Chapter 1	Introduction	1
	Digital Information and Information Users	1
	Information	1
	Digital Information	2
	Information Users	2 2
	Digital Libraries and Digital Collections	3
	Digital Libraries Defined	3
	Digital Library Architecture	5
	Digital Objects	5
	Metadata and Metadata Records	6
	Digital Collections	7
	Services for Digital Collections	8
	Searching	8
	Browsing	9
	Digital Reference Services or Virtual Reference Services	9
	Social Media and Interaction	10
	World Languages and Linguistics	10
	Language	10
	World Languages	11
	Linquistics—the Discipline of Languages	12

viii

	Related Concepts	12
	Culture	12
	Society	13
	Communication	13
	Multilingual Information Access	13
	Information Access and Its Language Barriers	14
	Defining MLIA	15
	MLIA for Digital Collections	16
	Related Fields	18
	Data Modeling and Database Design	18
	Full-Text Information Retrieval	19
	Natural Language Processing	19
	Machine Translation	21
	User Studies and User Interfaces	22
	·	23
	Summary and Suggested Readings Questions	24
	Questions References	24
	Kejeremes	
Chapter 2	Cross-Language Information Retrieval	27
-	Information Retrieval and Its Challenges	27
	IR Models	29
	Boolean Model	30
	Vector Space Model	30
	Probability Models	31
	Google's PageRank Model	33
	Cross-Language Information Retrieval	34
	CLIR Processes	35
	Transformation Strategies	35
	Translation Resources and Approaches	37
	Dictionaries, Ontologies, and Thesauri	37
	Parallel, Comparable, and Combined Monolingual Corpora	38
	MT Systems	39
	CLIR Translation Problems and Solutions	39
	Lexical Ambiguity	40
	Untranslatable Search Keys	40
	Phrase Identification and Translation	41
	Noise in Translation Resources	41
	Evaluation	42
	Evaluation Methods	42
	Evaluation Forums	43
	CLIR and MLIR at NTCIR	45 45
	CLIR	45 45
	MLIR	46
		40

Contents

	Summary and Suggested Readings	47
	Questions	48
	References	48
Chapter 3	Machine Translation Research and Practice	53
•	MT and Its History	53
	Translation and MT	53
	History of MT	54
	MT Approaches	56
	Rule-Based MT	56
	Direct Translation	56
	Interlingual Translation	57
	Transfer-Based Translation	58
	Example-Based MT	59
	Statistical MT	61
	Hybrid MT Approaches	62
	Machine Translation between English and East Asian Languages	63
	Characteristics of East Asian Languages	63
	Chinese	63
	Japanese	65
	Korean	66
	Chinese and Japanese Text Segmentation	66
	n-Gram-Based Text Segmentation	66
	Chinese Word Segmentation	67
	Dictionary-Based Approaches	68
	Statistical and Learning-Based Approaches	69
	Hybrid Approaches	70
	Use of Chinese Linguistic Knowledge in	
	Word Segmentation	70
	Japanese Word Segmentation	71
	Word-Based Approaches	72
	Character-Based Tagging Approach	72
	Evaluation of Word Segmentation	72
	MT Systems and Approaches	73
	MT Evaluation	74
	Overview	75
	Human Evaluation Measures	75
	Automatic Evaluation Measures	76
	MT Evaluation Procedures	76
	Data Preparation	76
	Determination of Evaluation Measures	77
	Reference Translation Creation	77
	Evaluator Recruitment	77

x Contents

	Englishing Platform Dogwlooment	78
	Evaluation Platform Development	78
	Evaluation Instruction and Progress Result Analysis and Decision Making	78
		78
	MT for Information Service	79
	MT Applications Use Scenarios in Library and Information Science	80
		81
	Summary and Suggested Readings	82
	Questions	83
	References	
Chapter 4	Machine Translation for Digital Collections	89
•	MRT Project: Metadata Records Machine Translation and	
	Evaluation	89
	Objectives	90
	Research Design	90
	Metadata Records Extraction and MT	90
	Metadata Records Extraction	90
	MT of Selected Records	93
	HeMT: The Platform for Human Translation and MT	
	Evaluation	93
	HeMT Design Principle	93
	Major Functions	94
	User Management	94
	Multilingual Lexicon Management	94
	Manual Translation	95
	User Training	95
	Evaluation	95
	Evaluation Result Visualization	95
	Database Design	96
	Website Architecture	98
	Implementation	98
	Usability Testing	99
	Workflow	100
	Testing Model	101
	Pretest and Posttest Questionnaires	102
	Test Results and Discussion	103
	Evaluation Tasks and Measures	103
	Evaluation Tasks	103
	Evaluation Measures	104
	Evaluator Recruitment and Training	106
	The Evaluation Process	108
	Results and Analysis	108
	Adequacy, Fluency, and the Best System	109
	Chinese Translations	109

Contents

	Spanish Translations	110
	Comments from the Evaluators	110
	Translation Errors	111
	Summary of the Results	111
	Building Your Own MT System	112
	Procedures for Building an MT System	112
	Determining an MT Strategy	112
	Selecting an Open-Source MT Platform	113
	Analyzing Available Linguistic Resources	113
	Installing and Configuring the MT Platform	113
	Developing or Purchasing Desired Linguistic Resources	114
	Creating an MT System	114
	Testing and Adjusting the MT System	114
	Documenting the MT System	114
	MRT Project: Constructing a Multi-Engine MT System	115
	Multi-Engine MT Strategy	115
	Moses: The Statistical MT Platform	116
	Available Linguistic Resources	117
	Moses Installation and Configuration	117
	Parallel Corpus Preparation and Monolingual Corpus	
	Acquisition	118
	MEMT Strategies and Experimentation	118
	Results Analysis	119
	Thoughts on Future Improvement	120
	Appendix: Data Dictionary for HEMT Database	121
	MDR Table	121
	MDR-DET Table	122
	USER Table	122
	REF Table	123
	REF-DET Table	123
	MT Table	124
	MT-DET Table	124
	EVAL Table	125
	EVAL-DET Table	125
	EVAL-COM Table	126
	TERM Table	127
	Summary and Suggested Readings	127
	References	127
Chapter 5	Multilingual Systems and Interfaces	131
	Multilingual Digital Libraries and Collections	131
	Multilingual Digital Libraries Defined	131
	Multilingual Systems on the Internet	131
	Multilingual Digital Collections	132

xii

Multilingual Digital Libraries	132
A Framework for Analyzing Multilingual Digital Libraries	133
The Perseus Digital Library	134
Missions & Goals	134
Funding	135
People People	135
Organization	135
Services	136
Architecture	136
	137
Technologies The World Digital Library	137
Missions & Goals	137
	138
Funding	138
People	138
Organization	139
Services	140
Architecture	140
Technologies	141
ICDL	
Missions & Goals	141
Funding	141
People	141
Organization	142
Services	143
Architecture	143
Technologies	144
Characteristics of Multilingual Digital Libraries	144
Challenges and Opportunities to Multilingual Digital Libraries	145
Developing Multilingual Services for Digital Collections	146
General Procedures	146
Planning	146
Analysis	147
Design	147
Implementation	147
User Testing and Modification	148
MLIA Strategies	148
Query Translation–Based	148
Metadata Records Translation–Based	149
Multilingual Interfaces	150
Search Interface	150
Result Display Interface	15
Browsing Interface	154
Related Projects	152
MultiMatch Project	15.
MLIA4DC Project	15

Contents	xiìi
----------	------

		XIII
	Summary and Suggested Readings	154
	Questions	155
	References	155
Chapter 6	Beyond Retrieval: Knowledge Discovery and	
•	Future Directions	157
	Knowledge Discovery from Multilingual Texts	157
	Multilingual Information Extraction	157
	Information Extraction Tasks	158
	Entity Identification and Extraction	158
	Scenario or Relationship Detection	158
	Event Identification and Extraction	158
	General Information Extraction Processes	159
	Automatic Metadata Generation	159
	Multilingual Information Extraction and Its Challenges	160
	Evaluating Multilingual Information Extraction	162
	Multilingual Question Answering	162
	Introduction	162
	Question Analysis	163
	Question Answering Approaches	165
	Multilingual Question Answering Research	165
	NTCIR Multilingual QA Tracks	166
	CLEF Multilingual QA Tracks	168
	Evaluating Multilingual Question Answering	168
	Challenges and Future Development	169
	Other Knowledge Discovery Tasks	169
	Multilingual Text Summarization	169
	Rapid Prototyping of Cross-Language Tools for	
	Low-Resource Languages	170
	Cross-lingual Link Discovery	170
	Multilingual Social Network Analysis	<i>171</i>
	Multilingual Recommender Systems	171
	Multilingual News Systems	171
	MLIA Challenges and Future Directions	171
	Developing and Sharing Knowledge Resources and Tools	172
	Integrating Different Approaches	173
	Involving Users into the MLIA Procedures	173
	Developing and Evaluating Empirical MLIA Systems	173
	Preparing For Multilingual Information Access	173
	Studying Related Knowledge and Skills	174
	Keep an Open Mind to New Technologies	174
	Seek Collaboration with MLIA Researchers	174
	Summary and Suggested Readings	175

xiv Contents

AIV .		
	Questions	175
	References	176
Chapter 7	Related Internet Language Resources and Tools	181
1	Dictionaries and Parallel Corpora	181
	Monolingual and Multilingual Dictionaries	182
	Acronym Finder	182
	Dictionary.com	182
	ADL Gazetteer	182
	On-line Chinese Tools	183
	Japanese Language Learning Tools on the Web	183
	Merriam-Webster Online	183
	WordNet	183
	Parallel Corpora and Comparative Corpora	184
	Canadian Hansards	184
	Europarl and JRC-Acquis	184
	Chinese–English Parallel Corpora	184
	Wikipedia	184
	Test Collections	185
	TREC Test Collections	185
	NTCIR Test Collections	185
	Open-Source Systems and Tools	185
	Digital Library Management Systems	185
	DSpace E. l.	186
	Fedora	186
	Greenstone	186
	CONTENTAM That Provides S. (186
	Text Processing Systems	187
	Apache OpenNLP NLTK	187 187
	Stanford CoreNLP	187 187
	Stemmers	188
	Part-of-Speech Taggers	188
	Syntactic Parsers	188
	Word Segmenters	188
	Information Retrieval Systems	188
	Lemur & Indri	188
	Apache Lucene	189
	\hat{T} errier	189
	Machine Translation Services and Platforms	189
	Google Translate	189
	Bing Translator	190
	SYSTRAN	190
	WorldLingo	190
	Apertium	100

Contents

Moses	190
Joshua	191
NiuTrans	191
Associations and Groups	191
Professional Associations	191
ACM Special Interest Group on Information	
Retrieval (SIGIR)	191
The Linguistic Society of America	191
The Association for Computational Linguistics	192
Association for Computational Linguistics and Chinese	
Language Processing	192
Asian Federation of Natural Language Processing	
(AFNLP)	192
Research Groups	192
Research Groups in Information Retrieval	192
Industrial Research Groups	193
Other Organizations	193
Linguistic Data Consortium (LDC)	193
European Language Resources Association	194
Corpora-List	194
Research and Publication Sites	194
ACL Anthology	194
ACM Digital Library	194
Other Repositories and Archives	195
Dr. Oard's Website	195
MT Archive	195
Statistical MT	195
Publications from Large-Scale Evaluations	195
References	195
Acronym List	197
Glossary	201
Index	205