# I. MESSAGE TO THE GRASS ROOTS (Detroit, November 10, 1963)

# III. THE BALLOT OR THE BULLET (Cleveland, April 3, 1964)

23

18

45

58

64

72

### IV. THE BLACK REVOLUTION (New York, April 8, 1964)

When someone yells fire - Population explosion -
Fears of social change - The fuse and the powder
keg - A new generation - Learning from George
Washington - The most corrupt system - Integra-
tionists and separationists — American stage a white
stage - A part of dark mankind - The white man
is a minority - How whites can help - Take it to
United Nations - South Africa and the U.SA
cracker president - America can have a bloodless
revolution — Balance of power

#### V. LETTERS FROM ABROAD (April-May, 1964)

Jedda,	Saudi	Arabia —	Lagos,	Nigeria — Accra,	
Ghana					

### VI. THE HARLEM "HATE-GANG" SCARE (New York, May 29, 1964)

Travel broadens scope — Curiosity about socialism — Should "Blood Brothers" exist? — Black man in police state — An occupying army — Not here to apologize — The odds in China, Cuba and Algeria — The chicken and the duck egg — Capitalism, racism and socialism — Negroes must unite first . . .

# VII. APPEAL TO AFRICAN HEADS OF STATE (Cairo, Egypt, July 17, 1964)

Memorandum submitted to conference of the Organization of African Unity — An interview on the banks of the Nile — Impact on Africa: Testimony from SNCC leaders and from Washington

## VIII. AT THE AUDUBON (New York, December 13, 1964)

Unveiling a black revolutionary - The Congo and

хi **Contents** 

Mississippi — Keeping an open mind — The woman on the plane - The press and its images - When bombing becomes humanitarian - Tshombe -Peace prizes - Criminals and victims - Talking about the man - Mercenaries and hostages - The little black goat - Dick Gregory - The revolution in Zanzibar - President Nverere in Cairo - Message from Che Guevara - Sheik Babu of Tanzania - All those fine decorations - Reward for 

#### IX. WITH MRS. FANNIE LOU HAMER (New York, December 20, 1964)

Freedom Singers and Oginga Odinga - Greatest freedom fighter in Africa - Speak language the man understands - Give them an alternative - Sadness and anger - The language of brutes - If one room is dirty - Northern crackers - The Atlantic City Convention - All out of the same plate - Only one way to be free - Jesus with a sword - As valuable as a white man's freedom - Brothers, equipped, 

#### X. AT THE AUDUBON (New York, December 20, 1964)

Salaam Alaikum - Different patterns of struggle -Program and objective - Twentieth-century Toms -Talk about "separation" - We want to get out of control - We'll do it the American way - How we came here — The East-West struggle — Socialistic systems abroad - Martin Luther King and Scandinavia - Africa's strategic position - African independence and the European economy - The gateway to South Africa - The Aswan Dam - Religion in the Egyptian revolution - Motive behind world revolution - Identifying with African bloc - Nonalignment in Africa and here - Mrs. Fannie Lou Hamer — Don't be ashamed of Mau Mau — "It's you or me" - Tit for tat - Liberals, get you a sheet . . . 115

88

137

## XI. TO MISSISSIPPI YOUTH (New York, December 31, 1964)

#### XII. PROSPECTS FOR FREEDOM IN 1965 (New York, January 7, 1965)

### XIII. AFTER THE BOMBING (Detroit, February 14, 1965)

Home bombed — Confidence not lost — Excuse appearance — Africans organize, Afro-Americans lollygag — Starting the OAAU — Power structure international — Time to be cool and time to be hot — They do know what they do — "Racism in reverse" — Causes of the Harlem "riot" — Why news is suppressed — Gas chambers possible — Making us hate ourselves — From colonialism to dollarism — Role of Black Muslims — Secret of growth — Robert Kennedy and Governor Barnett — Tokenism —

- His own mouth, his own mind . . . . . . . . . . . 194