

Contents

General Introduction	xi
--------------------------------	----

I. LETTERS

Phillis Wheatley (1753?–1784)	3
<i>“To Arbour Tanner in New Port, May 19th, 1772”</i>	4
<i>“To Arbour Tanner in New Port, October 30, 1773”</i>	5
<i>“To Arbour Tanner in New Port, March 21, 1774”</i>	6
<i>“To Arbour Tanner in New Port, May 6, 1774”</i>	7
<i>To “His Excellency General Washington,</i> <i>October 26, 1775”</i>	8
<i>General Washington To Phillis Wheatley,</i> <i>February 28, 1776</i>	8
<i>“To Miss Arbour Tanner, Worcester, May 29, 1778”</i>	9
<i>“To Miss Arbour Tanner, Worcester, May 10, 1779”</i>	10
Benjamin Banneker (1731–1806)	11
<i>“To Thomas Jefferson, Secretary of State,</i> <i>August 19, 1791”</i>	12
<i>“Thomas Jefferson to Benjamin Banneker,</i> <i>August 30, 1791”</i>	15
<i>Benjamin Bannekers, “Plan for the Office of a</i> <i>Secretary of Peace”</i>	16
Lemuel Haynes (1753–1833)	19
<i>“Letter I, May 20, 1818”</i>	20
<i>“Letter II, May 20, 1818”</i>	21
<i>“Letter III, October 21, 1823”</i>	21

<i>"Letter IV, July 15, 1824"</i>	22
<i>"Letter V, 1831"</i>	23
<i>"Letter VI, July 2, 1833"</i>	23
Henry McNeal Turner (1834–1915)	24
<i>"Letters Written during His Visit To Africa, 1891"</i>	25

II. ESSAYS AND ADDRESSES

Jupiter Hammon (1711–1806?)	35
<i>"An Address to the Negroes of the State of New-York, 1787"</i>	37
Prince Hall (1748–1807)	47
<i>"A Charge Delivered to the Brethren of the African Lodge, June 25, 1792"</i>	47
David Walker (1785–1803)	51
<i>From Walker's Appeal in Four Articles (1829)</i>	52
Nat Turner (1800–1831)	67
<i>Nat Turner's "Confession" (1831)</i>	68
Henry Highland Garnett (1815–1882)	83
<i>"An Address to the Slaves of the United States of America," (1843)</i>	84
Booker T. Washington (1858–1915)	93
<i>"The Atlanta Exposition Address," (1895)</i>	93

III. SLAVE NARRATIVES

Job Ben Solomon (1702–1773)	101
<i>Thomas Bluett's Some Memoirs of the Life of Job Ben Solomon (1734)</i>	102
Briton Hammon	108
<i>A Narrative of the Uncommon Sufferings—of Briton Hammon, A Negro Man. . . (1760)</i>	108
Moses Roper	115
<i>From A Narrative of the Adventures and Escape of Moses Roper from American Slavery (1837)</i>	115

James W.C. Pennington (1808–1870)	122
<i>From The Fugitive Blacksmith (1849)</i>	123
Josiah Henson (1789–1883)	135
<i>From Father Henson's Story (1858)</i>	136
William and Ellen Craft	141
<i>From Running a Thousand Miles for Freedom, or The Escape of William and Ellen Craft from Slavery (1860)</i>	142

IV. SHORT STORIES

Victoria Earle (Mrs. W.E. Matthews) (1861–1907)	159
<i>"Aunt Lindy" (1893)</i>	159
George M. McClellan (1860–1934)	165
<i>"Annette" (1895)</i>	166
Paul Laurence Dunbar (1872–1906)	172
<i>"Jimsella" (1898)</i>	173
J. Mord Allen	177
<i>"The Thirteenth Man" (1906)</i>	177

V. NOVELS

William Wells Brown (1814–1884)	193
<i>From Clotel, or The President's Daughter (1853)</i>	194
Elbert Sutton Griggs (1872–1930)	202
<i>From Imperium in Imperio (1899)</i>	203
Edward A. Johnson (1860–1944)	211
<i>From Light Ahead for The Negro (1904)</i>	211

VI. DRAMAS

William Wells Brown	223
<i>From The Escape; or, A Leap for Freedom (1858)</i>	223
William Edgar Easton	236
<i>From Dessalines (1895)</i>	237
Henry Francis Downing (1861–1925?)	253
<i>From Lord Eldred's Other Daughter (1913)</i>	254
Index	273