## Contents

Introduction ..... 15
Prologul-Two Aristocracies: A Dialogue ..... 23
Part One: Beginnings
I Crisis in the Old Order ..... 37
Innocence Abroad
The New Provincialism
The Southern Planter as Doomed Aristocrat Soutbern Mugwumps
II From Natural Aristocrat to Country Squire ..... 67
Thomas Jefferson Confronts the Legend A New Man
The Legend Grows
The Natural Aristocrat Takes to the Woods
Tbe Legendary Planter Gains Civilized Restraints
III Point Counterpoint: The Growth of the Southern Legend in the North ..... 95
The Age of Anxiety
The Yankee Takes Cover
Tbe Transcendent Yankee and Society
Daniel Webster and the Transcendence of Sectionalism

# The Yankee at Home and Abroad <br> The Yankee Ethos in Limbo <br> From Yankee to Soutbern Cavalier <br> The Problem of American Gentility <br> A Division of Labor 

## Part Two: The Sustaining Illusion

IV Holding the Wolf by the Ears: The Plantation Set-ting and the Social OrderThe Plantation Legend and Southern IntrospectionFrom Hotspur to HamletThe Plantation Becomes a MatriarchyThe Origins of Soutbern CbivalryWomen and Negroes: One and Inseparable
V A Squire of Change Alley: The Plantation Legend and the Aristocratic Impulse ..... 177
The Literary Origin of the Plantation Legend From Jest to Sentiment
The Mytbmaking Ethos
The Cult of Cbivalry and the New Imagination Literature and Aspiration
VI The Promised Land ..... 203
A Scotch-Irisbman Takes Stock
Whigs and Harmony
Yankee and Cavalier
From Whig Harmony to Cavalier Insurgency
VII A Northern Man of Southern Principles ..... 225
From Provincial to Citizen of the World
A Soutbern Exposure
Westward Ho!
From Jackson to Randolph
The Route to Insurgency

## Contents

VIII Revolution in South Carolina ..... 26 I
The Spirit of '76
Toward Insurgency Thermidor
The Vanisbing Patriot
From Falstaff to Hamlet
IX Whistling in the Dark ..... 299
Slavery and the Sentimental Revolution
X The Rage for Order ..... 315
Tbe Virginia Frontiersman
Epilogue-And the War Came ..... 325
The Southern Cavalier Redivivus
Coda
References ..... 343
Index ..... 375

