Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 1

PART ONE The Emergence of Courtly Love in Europe

- Aristocratic Speech, the Gregorian Reform, and the First Troubadour 41
- 2 Trobairitz and Troubadours and the Shadow Religion 105
- 3 Narratives of True Love and Twelfth-Century Common Sense 168

PART TWO Points of Comparison

- 4 The Bhakti Troubadour: Vaishnavism in Twelfth-Century Bengal and Orissa 223
- 5 Elegance and Compassion in Heian Japan 290

Conclusion 347

Appendix: Transliterated South Asian Words 393

Bibliography 397 Index 429