

# Contents

## *Acknowledgments*

VII

## INTRODUCTION

I

### CHAPTER I

#### *Political Liberty*

Niccolò Machiavelli: Liberty and the Law

II

Niccolò Machiavelli: Liberty and *Fortuna*

16

Niccolò Machiavelli and Sir Thomas More

19

The Rule of the Prince

22

### CHAPTER 2

#### *Liberty and Religion*

The Bondage or the Freedom of the Will:  
Martin Luther and Erasmus of Rotterdam

31

“Of Our Own We Have Only Sin”:  
John Calvin and the Problem of Heresy

40

Inquisition: The Trial of Giordano Bruno

54

Religion as Dogma, or Religion as Debate?  
Richard Hooker and Jacobus Arminius

65

### CHAPTER 3

*Libertas philosophandi, or the Liberty of Thought*

Between the Prince and Parliament

81

The New Drama: William Shakespeare

92

The New Science:

From Giordano Bruno to Francis Bacon

99

The New Science: Galileo Galilei

103

CHAPTER 4

*The Freedom of the Press*

The Problems of Writing History:

From Jacques Auguste de Thou to Paolo Sarpi

117

The Search for New Liberties: John Milton

133

John Milton: *Areopagitica*

140

The Virtues of Schisms and Sects

149

CHAPTER 5

*Epilogue*

Henry Neville, the Republic of Venice,  
and the "Glorious Revolution" of 1689

159

CONCLUSION

175

*Notes*

177

*Bibliography*

193

*Index*

207