

# CONTENTS

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Bibliography</i>	<b>6</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Justifications of Free Speech</b>	<b>7</b>
	<i>Introduction: The Presupposition in Favour of Free Speech</i>	<b>7</b>
	<i>Arguments in Favour of PIFOS</i>	<b>9</b>
	<i>Human Rights</i>	<b>9</b>
	<i>Do We Have a Right to Free Speech Simply Because We Are Humans?</i>	<b>11</b>
	<i>Slippery Slopes</i>	<b>17</b>
	<i>Other Justifications of Speech that Fail to Support PIFOS</i>	<b>19</b>
	<i>John Stuart Mill</i>	<b>19</b>
	<i>Alexander Meiklejohn</i>	<b>24</b>
	<i>Ronald Dworkin</i>	<b>26</b>
	<i>Autonomy</i>	<b>27</b>
	<i>Rejecting PIFOS</i>	<b>31</b>
	<i>Ground Rules</i>	<b>31</b>
	<i>Conclusion</i>	<b>35</b>
	<i>Bibliography</i>	<b>36</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>An “Unprincipled” Approach to Free Speech</b>	<b>39</b>
	<i>Introduction</i>	<b>39</b>
	<i>Hobbes and Absolutism</i>	<b>40</b>
	<i>The First Amendment</i>	<b>46</b>

<i>Rejecting the First Amendment</i>	51
<i>A Civil Right or a Civil Liberty to Speech?</i>	57
<i>Fear and Danger in Liberal Democracies</i>	68
<i>Hobbes and the Limits of Free Speech</i>	71
<i>Conclusion</i>	75
<i>Bibliography</i>	76
<b>4 Getting Rid of Hate Speech</b>	79
<i>Introduction</i>	79
<i>Defining Hate Speech</i>	81
<i>Boonin versus Waldron</i>	84
<i>Boonin</i>	84
<i>Argument #1</i>	84
<i>Argument #2</i>	90
<i>Waldron</i>	94
<i>A Synthesis</i>	99
<i>Speech and Offence</i>	106
<i>Conclusion</i>	113
<i>Bibliography</i>	115
<b>Index</b>	119