Contents

Acknowledgments IX Introduction 1 1 Major Trends in Modern Hermeneutics 10 Introduction 10 Key Terms 11 Key Figures in the History of Hermeneutics 14 Three Approaches to Hermeneutics 28 The Hermeneutical Implications at Work in the Neo-Scholastic Treatment of Theological Notes 35 **Concluding Remarks** 39 2 Karl Rahner's Ecclesiology as a Resource for Sullivan's Doctrinal Hermeneutics 41 Rahner on Revelation 43 Rahner on the Magisterium 50 **Rahner on Dogmatic Statements** 54 Rahner on the Development of Doctrine 58 Rahner's Multidimensional Approach to Doctrinal Hermeneutics 63 **Concluding Remarks** 70 3 Francis A. Sullivan's Method: An Asset for Our Times 71 Sullivan on Revelation 72Sullivan on the Magisterium 75 Sullivan on Dogmatic Statements 78 Sullivan on the Development of Doctrine 82 Sullivan's Five-Fold Method of Interpretation 86 The International Theological Commission's Text On the Interpretation of Dogma 95 Sullivan and the Theological Notes 97 Some Cases of Sullivan's Interpretative Reading of Doctrine 101 **Concluding Remarks** 113

4 What Constitutes "Outside"? Employing Sullivan's Method to Interpret Extra Ecclesiam Nulla Salus, Anonymous Christians, Subsistit In, and Dominus Iesus 114

Sullivan and "Salvation Outside the Church" 115
Sullivan and Subsistit In 131
The Publication of Dominus Iesus and Resultant Ecclesiological Issues 136
Sullivan's Lesser Known Works 140
Sullivan in Dialogue with Other Theologians 146
Concluding Remarks 169

5 Towards a Hermeneutical Catholic Ecclesiology of the Twenty-First

Century 171

The Substrata of Reception in Sullivan's Work 171 The Limits of Sullivan's Method 175 Sullivan's Lasting Impact 189

Primary Works by Francis A. Sullivan, S.J. 195 Selected Bibliography 199 Index of Names 211