CONTENTS

	List of Contributors Preface Bo Gustafsson	vii ix
	I Introduction	
1	ECONOMICS WITH INSTITUTIONS: AGENDA FOR METHODOLOGICAL ENQUIRY Uskali Mäki	3
	II Approaches to Economic Methodology	
2	ECONOMIC METHODOLOGY: RATIONALE, FOUNDATIONS, PROSPECTS Bruce J. Caldwell	45
3	POPPER AND LAKATOS IN ECONOMIC METHODOLOGY D. Wade Hands	61
4	SOCIAL THEORIES OF SCIENCE AND THE FATE OF INSTITUTIONALISM IN ECONOMICS Ushali Mäki	76
	III Broadening the Notion of Rationality	
5	OPTIMIZATION, RULE-FOLLOWING, AND THE METHODOLOGY OF SITUATIONAL ANALYSIS Richard N. Langlois and László Csontos	113
6	EQUILIBRIUM, PERFECT RATIONALITY AND THE PROBLEM OF SELF-REFERENCE IN	100
	ECONOMICS Christian Knudsen	133

CONTENTS

7	RATIONAL CHOICE, RULE-FOLLOWING AND INSTITUTIONS: AN EVOLUTIONARY PERSPECTIVE Viktor Vanberg	171
	IV Institutions and Their Evolution	
8	INSTITUTIONAL STABILITY AND CHANGE IN SCIENCE AND THE ECONOMY Brian J. Loasby	203
9	EVOLUTION AND INSTITUTIONAL CHANGE: ON THE NATURE OF SELECTION IN BIOLOGY AND ECONOMICS Geoffrey M. Hodgson	222
10	INSTITUTIONS AND ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE Douglass C. North	242
	V Conclusion	
11	MODELLING RATIONALITY, INSTITUTIONS AND PROCESSES IN ECONOMIC THEORY Christian Knudsen	265