

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments xi
Chronology xvii
Dramatis Personae xxii
List of Abbreviations and Terms xxix

Prologue 1

- 1** Origins 10
- 2** Authoritarianism, War, and Occupation 27
- 3** The Politics of Violence: From Resistance to Civil War 59
- 4** Bloody December: The Second Round of the Civil War 99
- 5** The Pogrom of the Left: The Prelude to White Terror 143
- 6** Balkan Machinations: KKE, CPY, and the Macedonian
Conundrum 178
- 7** The Politics of Hate and Retribution 211
- 8** From Insurgency to Civil War 237

9 The Cauldron of Battle: Grammos and Vitsi 268

Epilogue 291

Notes 301

Bibliography 362

Index 383