

Table of contents

Acknowledgements	IX
CHAPTER 1	
Introduction	1
CHAPTER 2	
From citizens of the world to language specialists: Infant and adult speech perception	5
2.1 Studies in infant speech perception	5
2.2 Models of perceptual development	13
2.3 Studies in adult speech perception	16
2.4 Models of adult and L2 speech perception	22
CHAPTER 3	
Coarticulation and nasalization	29
3.1 Context and coarticulation	29
3.2 Nasalization: Production, acoustics, and perception	37
3.2.1 Timing and mechanics of nasalization	37
3.2.2 Acoustics correlates and perception of nasal coupling	40
CHAPTER 4	
Nasals and nasalization in Spanish and Portuguese	45
4.1 Dialectal variation in Spanish	46
4.1.1 Nasal place assimilation	47
4.1.2 Neutralization	49
4.1.3 Velarization and absorption	53
4.2 Brazilian Portuguese	59
4.2.1 Stress-induced nasalization	60
4.2.2 Nasal(ized) vowels in closed syllables	63

CHAPTER 5

Studies on the perception of nasals and nasalization in Spanish and Portuguese

71

5.1 Experiment 1: Nasal place perception 71

5.1.1 Methodology and procedure 72

5.1.2 Results 74

5.2 Experiment 2: Perception of nasal vowel height 76

5.2.1 Methodology and procedure 78

5.2.2 Results 82

5.3 Discussion 86

CHAPTER 6

Summary and conclusions

93

References

97

Index

109