POLITICS IN THE ROMAN REPUBLIC

HENRIK MOURITSEN

King's College London



Contents

Acknowledgements		<i>page</i> ix
	previations (Authors and Works)	x
	Introduction	I
I	Senatus Populusque Romanus: Institutions and Practices	6
	Polybius and the Roman Political System	7
	Cicero's Res Publica	13
	'The Power of the People': The Comitia in the Roman Republic	15
	'Religion' and 'Politics'	21
	Voting and Assemblies	25
	The 'Struggle of the Orders' and the Evolution of the Roman	
	Political System	31
	The Comitia Centuriata	39
	The Reform of the Comitia Centuriata	42
	The Centuria Praerogativa: Lottery and Elections	45
	Breaking the Rules: Ambitus	51
2	Leaders and Masses in the Roman Republic	54
	Popular Participation	55
	'Saying Yes': Voting in the Popular Assemblies	58
	From Comitia to Contiones: the Rise of a New Paradigm	61
	Comitia as 'Civic Rituals'	67
	Audience and Communication at Contiones	72
	Why Did the Romans Hold Contiones?	79
	The Contio in the Late Republic	85
	Leaders and Masses: the 'Political Culture' of the Republic	94
	Epilogue: Politics and Military Expansion	99
3	Consensus and Competition	105
	Narrative and Periodisation: the Making of the 'Classic' Republic	106
	Before the 'Fall'	108
	Inventing the 'Populares' and 'Optimates'	112
	Sallust: Politics without 'Optimates' and 'Populares'	123

Politics without 'Parties'	126
Sulla and the Tribunate	136
Content and 'Style' in Late Republican Politics	147
Popularity in the Late Republic	153
Discourse and Ideology	159
The End of the Republic	164
Bibliographic Essay	173
Bibliography	176
Index	198

۰.