## Contents

_Acknowledgments_ ix

_Prologue: Alevism Contested_ xi

_Introduction: Genealogies and Significations_ 1

**PART ONE: Missionaries, Nationalists, and the Kızılbaş-Alevis**

1. The Western Discovery of the Kızılbaş-Alevis 31
2. Nationalism, Religion, and Intercommunal Violence 78
3. Entering the Gaze of the Nationalists 113

**PART TWO: Mehemd Fuad Köprülü (1890–1966) and the Conceptualization of Inner-Islamic Difference**

4. Nationalism, Historiography, and Politics 153
5. Religiography: Taxonomies of Essences and Differences 186
6. Alevi and Alevilik in the Work of Fuad Köprülü and His Legacy 239

_Conclusion: Tropes of Difference and Sameness: The Making of Alevism as a Modernist Project_ 272

_Bibliography_ 289

_Index_ 313