

CONTENTS

THE NEAR EASTERN BEGINNINGS

Preface to <i>Gilgamesh</i>	1
GILGAMESH (translated by N. K. Sandars)	3
Preface to The Old Testament	13
GENESIS	15
EXODUS	35
Preface to Homer	44
THE ILIAD (translated by W. H. D. Rouse)	49

THE GOLDEN AGE OF GREECE

Preface to Herodotus	122
THE HISTORY OF THE PERSIAN WARS (translated by Aubrey de Selincourt)	123
Preface to Greek Tragedy	151
Preface to the <i>Agamemnon</i>	158
AGAMEMNON (translated by George Thomson)	161
Preface to the <i>Prometheus Bound</i>	194
PROMETHEUS BOUND (translated by Edith Hamilton)	196
Preface to <i>Oedipus the King</i>	232
OEDIPUS THE KING (translated by Peter D. Arnott)	234
Preface to the <i>Philoctetes</i>	289
PHILOCTETES (translated by Kenneth Cavander)	291
Preface to Thucydides	338
THE PELOPONNESIAN WAR (translated by Rex Warner)	340
Preface to the <i>Medea</i>	354
MEDEA (translated by Philip Vellacott)	355
Preface to <i>The Bacchae</i>	397
THE BACCHAE (translated by Minos Volanakis)	399
Preface to Aristophanes	456
LYSISTRATA (translated by Donald Sutherland)	457

A HEBRAIC DRAMA

Preface to Job	517
THE BOOK OF JOB (translated by Marvin H. Pope)	520

THE SPIRIT OF PHILOSOPHY

Preface to Plato	546
Preface to the <i>Apology</i>	549
THE APOLOGY (translated by F. J. Church)	551
THE PHAEDO (translated by F. J. Church)	571
Preface to the <i>Symposium</i>	580
THE SYMPOSIUM (translated by W. Hamilton)	581
Preface to Aristotle	596
Preface to <i>The Nicomachean Ethics</i>	597
THE NICOMACHEAN ETHICS (translated by J. A. K. Thomson)	598
Preface to the <i>Poetics</i>	609
POETICS (translated by S. H. Butcher)	610

THE WORLD OF ROME

Preface to Lucretius	618
ON THE NATURE OF THE UNIVERSE (<i>De rerum natura</i>) [<i>The Natural Origin of the World</i>] (translated by R. E. Latham)	619
[<i>Against the Fear of Death</i>] (translated by John Dryden)	626
Preface to Catullus	634
POEMS (translated by Horace Gregory)	634
Preface to Cicero	638
ON THE REPUBLIC: THE DREAM OF SCIPIO (translated by Paul J. McGinnis)	638
Preface to Virgil	645
THE AENEID (translated by Rolfe Humphries)	650
Preface to Horace	681
ODE I, 4 (translated by Louis MacNeice)	682
I, 11 (translated by Paul J. McGinnis)	682
I, 25 (translated by Robert Fitzgerald)	683
IV, 7 (translated by A. E. Housman)	683
THE ART OF POETRY (translated by John G. Hawthorne)	684
Preface to Livy	690
THE HISTORY OF ROME (translated by Aubrey de Selincourt)	691

THE WAR WITH HANNIBAL (translated by Aubrey de Selincourt)	702
Preface to Ovid	713
THE METAMORPHOSES (translated by Rolfe Humphries)	714
ELEGY V (translated by Christopher Marlowe)	722
Preface to Plutarch	724
THE LIFE OF CICERO (translated by Rex Warner)	725
Preface to Juvenal	743
SATIRE X (translated by John Dryden)	743
Preface to Lucius Apuleius	751
THE GOLDEN ASS: CUPID AND PSYCHE (translated by Marc Bertonasco)	751
 THE TRIUMPH OF CHRISTIANITY	
Preface to The New Testament	755
THE GOSPEL OF LUKE [<i>The Birth and Childhood of Jesus</i>]	757
THE GOSPEL OF MATTHEW [<i>The Sermon on the Mount</i>]	760
THE GOSPEL OF LUKE [<i>The Trial and Crucifixion of Jesus</i>] (translated by Edgar J. Goodspeed)	765
THE FIRST LETTER TO THE CORINTHIANS (translated by Edgar J. Goodspeed)	771
Preface to Pliny	774
PLINY TO TRAJAN ON THE CHRISTIANS (translated by Grant Showerman)	774
Preface to Symmachus	777
A PLEA FOR PAGANISM (translated by Grant Showerman)	777
Preface to St. Jerome	780
THE LETTERS <i>To Eustochium</i> (translated by Paul Carroll)	782
<i>The Charm of Cicero</i> (translated by Edward L. Cutts)	786
<i>The Ruin of the Roman World</i> (translated by Grant Showerman)	786
<i>Alaric in Rome</i> (translated by Grant Showerman)	787
Preface to St. Augustine	788
CONFESSIONS (translated by R. S. Pine-Coffin)	789

THE EPIC OF THE MEDIEVAL MIND

Preface to Dante Alighieri 811

THE DIVINE COMEDY

Inferno (translated by John Ciardi) 815

Paradise (translated by Thomas G. Bergin) 928

Glossary of Helpful Terms 942

Suggestions for Further Reading 996