## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix Introduction: The Artist as Political Pundit xi

## 1 🕶 The Gathering Storm of Conflict in the 1930s 1

Hitler, Mussolini, and the Rise of Fascism 1 Mussolini Invades Ethiopia: A Political Cartoon by Sennep (September 24, 1935) 7 The Spanish Civil War 9 The Demon of Spain (January 9, 1937) 13 Open City (February 2, 1938) 17 The Christmas Offensive (December 30, 1938) 19 Hitler and the Specter of a Second World War 21 France Has but One Countenance (February 25, 1938) 26 The Rest Is Silence (March 18, 1938) 27 The Basis for Our Action (March 25, 1938) 28 War (May 27, 1938) 32 September 26 (September 30, 1938) 33 The Nightmare Has Vanished (October 7, 1938) 34

## 2 🗫 The Second World War 35

The Outbreak of War and the Fall of France35Touch the Earth (September 22, 1939)38Everywhere or Nowhere (October 13, 1939)42What an Artist! (November 17, 1939)45The Truth (June 19, 1940)50This Remnant of Pride (June 29, 1940)54Occupation, Collaboration, and Resistance55God Is Innocent (August 9, 1942)56The Black Notebook (August 1943)64Written on January 1, 1944 (March 1944)73

#### Contents

Liberation and the Discovery of Genocide 76 The Very First among Our Own (August 25, 1944) 78 The French Nation Has a Soul (September 9, 1944) 82 The Eyes of the Dead (September 1, 1944) 86 The Sages' Dream (May 22, 1945) 89 *Nacht und Nebel* [Night and Fog] (June 15, 1945) 91 The Rest Is Silence (October 19, 1946) 94

## 3 Solution Postwar Trials and Tribulations 97

The Ordeal of the Purge 97 The Unyielding (September 6, 1944) 101 True Justice (September 8, 1944) 104 Revolution and Revolution (October 13, 1944) 108 When Honor Leads Astray (October 17, 1944) 110 War and Justice (October 19, 1944) 113 Response to Combat's Editorial (October 22, 1944) 116 The Political Consequences of the Purge (January 12, 1945) 118 The Trial of One Man Who Is Paying the Price for Us All (July 26, 1945) 121 Lorenzaccio (August 5-6, 1945) 123 The Dawn of the Atomic Age and the Onset of the Cold War 125 The Bloody Dawn of Peace (August 11, 1945) 126 The Complicity of Silence (August 1, 1947) 129 Making It through the Holidays (January 1, 1948) 131 My Answer to Albert Camus (February 1949) 135 We Do Not Like Justice (May 22, 1951) 143 The End of All (January 29, 1952) 147

#### 4 🗢 Decolonization and the War in Algeria 149

The Defeat at Dien Bien Phu and the Road to Decolonization 149 The Vocation of Christians in the French Union (January 13, 1953) 151 The Crux of the Issue (July 21, 1953) 154 Playing a Double Game with Double Standards (July 24, 1953) 157 Malagar, Thursday, March 18, 1954 159 Monday, March 29, 1954 161 Thursday, April 1, 1954 164 Monday, May 10, 1954 165 Growing Unrest in North Africa and the Outbreak of the Algerian War 166 Friday, May 14, 1954 167 Sunday, May 16, 1954 169 Thursday, June 10, 1954 170 Sunday, June 13, 1954 173 Tuesday, November 2, 1954 175 Protesting against State Torture in Algeria 177 Friday, January 14, 1955 178 Friday, July 5, 1957 183 Sunday, July 14, 1957 185 Tuesday, December 24, 1957 189 Monday, January 27, 1958 192

#### 5 ∽ The Era of

#### Charles de Gaulle 193

The General Returns 193 Night of May 13-14, 1958 195 Monday, May 19, 1958 195 Sunday, June 8, 1958 199 Friday, June 27, 1958 201 Sunday, June 29, 1958 203 Saturday, July 5, 1958 205 The Brave New World of the '60s: Urbanism, Media, and the Dawn of Consumer Society 207 Malagar, Friday, May 29, 1959 209 Saturday, March 14, 1964 211 Saturday, July 16, 1966 215 Friday, November 18, 1966 218 The Apogee of Gaullism: Ecstasy and Agony amid the Politics of Grandeur 221 Monday, January 9, 1961 222 Saturday, February 10, 1962 225 Wednesday, May 9, 1962 229 Thursday, September 13, 1962 232 Thursday, March 28, 1963 236 Saturday, February 19, 1966 239 Strasbourg, Friday, June 24, 1966 244

# 6 ∽ From Here to Eternity 246

A History Full of Sound and Fury 246 Tuesday, January 15, 1957 249 Malagar, Monday, September 16, 1957 250 Friday, September 27, 1957 254 Sunday, March 16, 1958 256 Saturday, March 22, 1958 258 Saturday, July 2, 1966 261 Friday, February 2, 1968 264 American Symphonies: Uncle Sam or Big Brother? 268 The Americans in My Town (September 28, 1918) 270 The Dollars Stuffed into Marianne's Stocking (January 27, 1953) 277 Saturday, August 29, 1959 280 Monday, March 7, 1966 284 Sunday, December 18, 1966 287 Sunday, January 28, 1968 289 The First Sunday in Advent, 1969 292 The March of History and the Sermon on the Mount 293 All Saints' Day, 1950 (October 31, 1950) 295 Monday, November 28, 1960 298 Malagar, Friday, October 16, 1964 300 Maundy Thursday, April 7, 1966 304 Tuesday, September 27, 1966 308 Friday, December 15, 1967 310

Bibliography 313 Index 317