Contents

Preface ix

List of Contributors xiii

1 Introduction 1

2 The New Service Requirements and the Factors behind Innovation 11
2.1 The reasons for innovation 11
2.2 The requirements for the UMTS system 14
2.3 Major system innovations 22
2.3.1 The evolution of radio technology and the access network 24
2.3.2 The evolution of mobility control 28
2.3.3 Architecture and core network evolution 32

3 UMTS System Radio Access 41
3.1 The W-CDMA access technique 43
3.1.1 Capacity of CDMA systems 50
3.1.2 Up-link capacity 51
3.1.3 Down-link capacity 53
3.2 The TD-CDMA access technique 54
3.3 The radio interface 54
3.3.1 Correspondence between transport channels and physical channels 55
3.3.2 Physical channels 59
3.3.3 Transmission of multimedia services with different quality requirements 63
3.3.4 The modulator 65
3.3.5 The receiver 67
3.3.6 Power control 70

4 The UMTS Access Network 75
4.1 Introduction 77
4.2 UTRAN access network architecture 83
4.3 UTRAN protocol architecture 84
4.4 The radio protocols 84
4.4.1 Radio protocol architecture 85
4.4.2 Interactions between the radio protocol layers 88
4.4.3 Radio resource management (RRM) 95
4.4.4 Radio protocols and support for data and multimedia services 100

5 UMTS Network Infrastructure 103
5.1 UMTS network architecture 103
5.2 Circuit switched backbone 105
5.2.1 Overview of the GSM network 106
5.2.2 UMTS CS network architecture 109
5.2.3 Innovative features with respect to GSM 110
5.3 Packet switched backbone 115
5.3.1 Overview of the GPRS network 115
5.3.2 UMTS packet switched network architecture 125
5.3.3 Innovative features with respect to GPRS 126
5.4 Future developments 133
5.4.1 Network architecture 134
5.4.2 Quality of service in packet switched networks 136
References 138

6 Opportunities for Satellites in Mobile Communications 141
6.1 Satellite systems for mobile telephony 143
6.1.1 Inmarsat 143
6.1.2 The GMPCS systems 146
6.2 The super-GEO systems 156
6.3 Third-generation mobile telephony: the distinctive features of satellite-based solutions 158
6.4 Standardisation groups: the current situation 160
6.4.1 ETSI TC-SES (satellite earth stations and systems) 162
6.5 Stratospheric platforms: an alternative? 164
References 165

7 Terminals and Applications 167
7.1 The evolution of mobility services 167
7.2 Mobile terminal evolution and market prospects 171
7.2.1 Second-generation terminals 172
7.2.2 Advanced third-generation terminals 172
7.3 UMTS services 178

7.3.1 Virtual home environment 179
7.3.2 Multimedia services 180
7.3.3 Access to internet–intranet services 181
7.3.4 Voice services 182
7.3.5 User identification and security 183
7.3.6 Location-based services 184

8 Equipment and Service Testing 187
8.1 The experimental system 189
8.2 Planned tests 195
8.3 Innovative services 197
8.4 Laboratory testing 199
8.5 Field trials 202

9 Research Topics 205
9.1 Introduction 205
9.2 The SDMA access technique and smart antennas 206
9.2.1 Applications of the SDMA technique 208
9.3 Software radio 216
9.3.1 Software radio and its objectives 216
9.3.2 Possible ways of implementing software radio 225
9.3.3 Software loading 230
9.3.4 Benefits of software radio 232
References 233

Acronyms and Abbreviations 237

Index 243