

CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
	<i>References</i>	6
2	Explaining the Low Rate of Female Labor Force Participation in the Middle East and North Africa	9
	2.1 <i>Introduction</i>	9
	2.2 <i>Factors Affecting Female Labor Force Participation</i>	14
	2.3 <i>Specific Factors Affecting FLFP in MENA</i>	16
	2.4 <i>Methodology</i>	19
	2.4.1 <i>Data Limitations</i>	20
	2.5 <i>Empirical Analysis</i>	20
	2.5.1 <i>The Basic Model</i>	21
	2.5.2 <i>Region/Religion Models</i>	21
	2.5.3 <i>Oil/Region Models</i>	25
	2.6 <i>Conclusion</i>	26
	2.7 <i>Appendices</i>	27
	2.7.1 <i>Appendix 1: List of Countries</i>	27
	2.7.2 <i>Appendix 2: Regression Analysis</i>	28
	<i>References</i>	30
3	Invisible Work of the Invisible Half: Women and “Work” in the Middle East and North Africa	33
	3.1 <i>Introduction</i>	33
	3.1.1 <i>Lack of Data and Studies on Women and Work</i>	36

3.1.2	<i>Lack of Studies on the Informal Sector</i>	36
3.2	<i>What Is Work?</i>	37
3.3	<i>Informal Sector/Informal Economy/Informal Labor</i>	38
3.4	<i>Informal Sector in MENA</i>	39
3.4.1	<i>What Women do in the Informal Sector in MENA?</i>	40
3.5	<i>Why Are Women's Economic Contributions Hidden from Statistics?</i>	42
3.6	<i>Why Women Have to Choose to Work in the Informal Sector?</i>	44
3.6.1	<i>The Ideal Model of Male Breadwinner/Female Homemaker-Caregiver</i>	44
3.6.2	<i>The Rigid Separation Between Public Spheres and the Private Sphere</i>	46
3.6.3	<i>Permission to Work</i>	49
3.6.4	<i>Discrimination in the Formal Sector</i>	49
3.6.5	<i>Migration</i>	51
3.6.6	<i>Combining Production and Reproduction in the Informal Sector</i>	52
3.7	<i>Double Burden/Double Day</i>	52
3.8	<i>Poverty, Female-Headed Households and the Informal Sector</i>	53
3.9	<i>Patriarchal Bargain/Contract</i>	55
3.10	<i>Class, Education, and Marital Status in the Informal Sector</i>	56
3.11	<i>Social Safety Net</i>	57
3.12	<i>Conclusion</i>	58
	<i>References</i>	61
4	Measuring Patriarchy: The Determinants of Patriarchy in the Middle East and North Africa	65
4.1	<i>Introduction</i>	65
4.2	<i>Literature Review</i>	67
4.3	<i>Methodology</i>	73
4.3.1	<i>Selecting Proxies for Patriarchy</i>	74
4.3.2	<i>Principal Component Analysis (PCA)</i>	77
4.4	<i>Results</i>	78
4.4.1	<i>MENA vs. Non-MENA Countries</i>	85
4.4.2	<i>Countries Inside and Outside the Patriarchal Belt</i>	85

4.4.3	<i>MENA Oil-Dependent vs. MENA Non-Oil-Dependent Countries</i>	85
4.4.4	<i>Countries with Dependency on Oil Income vs. Other Countries</i>	86
4.4.5	<i>Muslim Countries Compared with Non-Muslim Countries</i>	86
4.4.6	<i>MENA-Muslim Compared with Non-MENA Muslim and Non-MENA Non-Muslim Countries</i>	86
4.4.7	<i>Middle East vs. North Africa</i>	87
4.4.8	<i>Muslim African vs. Non-Muslim African Countries</i>	87
4.5	<i>Conclusion</i>	89
4.6	<i>Appendices</i>	92
4.6.1	<i>Appendix 1</i>	92
4.6.2	<i>Appendix 2</i>	93
4.6.3	<i>Appendix 3</i>	94
	<i>References</i>	98
5	Conclusion	103
	Index	109