

# Contents

---

Preface ix

Acknowledgments xv

INTRODUCTION • Pennsylvania German Studies 1

*Simon J. Bronner and Joshua R. Brown*

PART 1 • HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY

1. The Old World Background 21

*Mark Häberlein*

2. To the New World: Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries 36

*John B. Frantz*

3. Communities and Identities: Nineteenth to the Twenty-First Centuries 53

*Diane Wenger and Simon J. Bronner*

PART 2 • CULTURE AND SOCIETY

4. The Pennsylvania German Language 79

*Mark L. Loudon*

5. Language Use among Anabaptist Groups 108

*Donald B. Kraybill, Steven M. Nolt, and Edsel Burdge Jr.*

6. Religion 131

*John B. Frantz*

7. The Amish 148

*Karen M. Johnson-Weiner and Joshua R. Brown*

---

8. Literature	164
<i>Sheila Rohrer</i>	
9. Agriculture and Industries	184
<i>R. Troy Boyer</i>	
10. Architecture and Cultural Landscapes	205
<i>Gabrielle Lanier</i>	
11. Furniture and Decorative Arts	228
<i>Lisa Minardi</i>	
12. Fraktur and Visual Culture	264
<i>Lisa Minardi</i>	
13. Textiles	281
<i>Candace Kintzer Perry</i>	
14. Food and Cooking	311
<i>Yvonne J. Milspaw</i>	
15. Medicine	341
<i>David W. Kriebel</i>	
16. Folklore and Folklife	361
<i>Simon J. Bronner</i>	
17. Education	390
<i>William W. Donner</i>	
18. Heritage and Tourism	411
<i>William W. Donner</i>	
19. Popular Culture and Media	441
<i>Simon J. Bronner</i>	
References	469
Contributors	531
Index	535
<i>Color plates follow page 222</i>	