## CONTENTS

| 1. | Jihadism and Terrorism: The Pursuit of Death             | 1  |
|----|--|----|
|    | The New Forms of Terrorism and Jihadism                  | 10 |
|    | When Jihadism Replaces Jihad                             | 11 |
|    | Terrorism as Excommunication and Suicide                 | 15 |
|    | The New Radicals   | 17 |
| 2. | Who Are the Radicals?                                    | 19 |
|    | The Terrorists' Profile                                  | 21 |
|    | Friends, Brothers, and Wives                             | 24 |
|    | Youth Culture, Delinquency, and Rebellion                | 27 |
|    | Born Again or Convert                                    | 30 |
|    | The Lack of "Objective" Causes                           | 33 |
|    | The Connection with Middle East Conflicts                | 37 |
| 3. | The Jihadi Imaginary: The Islamization of Radicalism     | 41 |
|    | What Role Does Islam Play in Radicalization?             | 41 |
|    | The Avenging Hero of the Suffering Muslim Community      | 44 |
|    | The Religion of Radicals: The Salafism Issue             | 56 |
|    | Youth Violence: Rebels in Search of a Cause              | 67 |
| 4. | From the Shadow of Bin Laden to the Sun of ISIS          | 75 |
|    | The Myth of the "Third Generation" of Terrorists and the |    |
|    | New Global Jihad   | 76 |
|    | The Irruption of ISIS in the Middle East                 | 78 |

| Islamized Spaces, Tribal Spaces               | 85  |
|---|-----|
| The Specific Logic of Middle East Geostrategy | 87  |
| Conclusion: Waiting for Al-Godot              | 91  |
| Notes   | 101 |
| Bibliography                                  | 111 |
| Index   | 115 |