
CONTENTS

ARTICLE INDEX	XI	MELTING THE MANTLE	55
CONTRIBUTORS	XIII	<i>Paul D. Asimow</i>	
FOREWORD	XIX	MIGRATION OF MELT	69
<i>Robert D. Ballard</i>		<i>Martha J. Daines</i>	
PREFACE	XXI	PLATE TECTONICS AND VOLCANISM	89
<i>The Editors</i>		<i>Michael R. Perfit and Jon P. Davidson</i>	
GUIDE TO THE ENCYCLOPEDIA	XXIII	COMPOSITION OF MAGMAS	115
INTRODUCTION	1	<i>Nick Rogers and Chris Hawkesworth</i>	
<i>Haraldur Sigurdsson</i>		ORIGIN OF MAGMAS	133
THE HISTORY OF VOLCANOLOGY	15	<i>Timothy L. Grove</i>	
<i>Haraldur Sigurdsson</i>		VOLATILES IN MAGMAS	149
		<i>Paul Wallace and Alfred T. Anderson, Jr.</i>	
<hr/>			
PART I		PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF MAGMAS	171
ORIGIN AND TRANSPORT OF MAGMA		<i>Frank J. Spera</i>	
MANTLE OF THE EARTH	41	MAGMA CHAMBERS	191
<i>Raymond Jeanloz</i>		<i>Bruce D. Marsh</i>	

RATES OF MAGMA ASCENT <i>Malcolm J. Rutherford and James E. Gardner</i>	207	BASALTIC VOLCANIC FIELDS <i>Charles B. Connor and F. Michael Conway</i>	331
PLUMBING SYSTEMS <i>Charles R. Carrigan</i>	219	FLOOD BASALT PROVINCES <i>Peter R. Hooper</i>	345
MAGMA ASCENT AT SHALLOW LEVELS <i>Claude Jaupart</i>	237	SUBMARINE LAVAS AND HYALOCLASTITE <i>Rodey Batiza and James D. L. White</i>	361
		SEAMOUNTS AND ISLAND BUILDING <i>Ralf Schmidt and Hans-Ulrich Schmincke</i>	383
		SUBGLACIAL ERUPTIONS <i>John L. Smellie</i>	403
<hr/>			
PART II			
ERUPTION			
EARTH'S VOLCANOES AND ERUPTIONS: AN OVERVIEW <i>Tom Simkin and Lee Siebert</i>	249		
SIZES OF VOLCANIC ERUPTIONS <i>David M. Pyle</i>	263		
VOLCANIC EPISODES AND RATES OF VOLCANISM <i>Haraldur Sigurdsson</i>	271		
<hr/>			
PART III			
EFFUSIVE VOLCANISM			
BASALTIC VOLCANOES AND VOLCANIC SYSTEMS <i>George P. L. Walker</i>	283		
LAVA FLOWS AND FLOW FIELDS <i>Christopher R. J. Kilburn</i>	291		
LAVA DOMES AND COULEES <i>Jonathan H. Fink and Steven W. Anderson</i>	307		
LAVA FOUNTAINS AND THEIR PRODUCTS <i>John A. Wolff and Janet M. Sumner</i>	321		
		<hr/>	
		PART IV	
		EXPLOSIVE VOLCANISM	
		MAGMATIC FRAGMENTATION <i>K. V. Cashman, B. Sturtevant, P. Papale, and O. Navon</i>	421
		PHREATOMAGMATIC FRAGMENTATION <i>Meghan Morrissey, Bernd Zimanowski, Kenneth Wobletz, and Ralf Buettner</i>	431
		HAWAIIAN AND STROMBOLIAN ERUPTIONS <i>S. Vergnolle and M. Mangan</i>	447
		VULCANIAN ERUPTIONS <i>Meghan M. Morrissey and Larry G. Mastin</i>	463
		PLINIAN AND SUBPLINIAN ERUPTIONS <i>Raffaello Cioni, Paola Marianelli, Roberto Santacroce and Alessandro Sbrana</i>	477
		SURTSEYAN AND RELATED PHREATOMAGMATIC ERUPTIONS <i>James D. L. White and Bruce Houghton</i>	495
		PHREATOPLINIAN ERUPTIONS <i>B. F. Houghton, C. J. N. Wilson, R. T. Smith, and J. S. Gilbert</i>	513

VOLCANIC PLUMES <i>Steven Carey and Marcus Bursik</i>	527	VOLCANISM ON VENUS <i>L. S. Crumpler and Jayne C. Aubele</i>	727
PYROCLAST TRANSPORT AND DEPOSITION <i>Colin J. N. Wilson and Bruce F. Houghton</i>	545	VOLCANISM ON MARS <i>James R. Zimbelman</i>	771
PYROCLASTIC FALL DEPOSITS <i>B. F. Houghton, C. J. N. Wilson, and D. M. Pyle</i>	555	CRYOVOLCANISM IN THE OUTER SOLAR SYSTEM <i>Paul Geissler</i>	785
PYROCLASTIC SURGES AND BLASTS <i>Greg A. Valentine and Richard V. Fisher</i>	571		
IGNIMBRITES AND BLOCK-AND-ASH FLOW DEPOSITS <i>A. Freundt, C. J. N. Wilson, and S. N. Carey</i>	581	<hr/>	
LAHARS <i>James W. Vallance</i>	601	PART VI	
DEBRIS AVALANCHES <i>Tadabide Ui, Shinji Takarada, and Mitsubiro Yoshimoto</i>	617	VOLCANIC INTERACTIONS	
VOLCANICLASTIC SEDIMENTATION AROUND ISLAND ARCS <i>Steven Carey</i>	627	VOLCANIC GASES <i>Pierre Delmelle and John Stix</i>	803
CALDERAS <i>Peter W. Lipman</i>	643	GEOTHERMAL SYSTEMS <i>Fraser Goff and Cathy J. Janik</i>	817
COMPOSITE VOLCANOES <i>Jon Davidson and Shan De Silva</i>	663	SURFACE MANIFESTATIONS OF GEOTHERMAL SYSTEMS WITH VOLCANIC HEAT SOURCES <i>Manfred P. Hochstein and Patrick R. L. Browne</i>	835
SCORIA CONES AND TUFF RINGS <i>Dirk Vespermann and Hans-Ulrich Schmincke</i>	683	DEEP OCEAN HYDROTHERMAL VENTS <i>David A. Butterfield</i>	857
		VOLCANIC LAKES <i>Pierre Delmelle and Alain Bernard</i>	877
		MINERAL DEPOSITS ASSOCIATED WITH VOLCANISM <i>Noel C. White and Richard J. Herrington</i>	897
<hr/>			
PART V		PART VII	
EXTRATERRESTRIAL VOLCANISM		VOLCANIC HAZARDS	
VOLCANISM ON THE MOON <i>Paul D. Spudis</i>	697	VOLCANIC ASH HAZARDS TO AVIATION <i>T. P. Miller and T. J. Casadevall</i>	915
VOLCANISM ON IO <i>Rosaly Lopes-Gautier</i>	709		

VOLCANIC AEROSOL AND GLOBAL ATMOSPHERIC EFFECTS <i>Michael J. Mills</i>	931	GROUND DEFORMATION, GRAVITY, AND MAGNETICS <i>John B. Murray, Hazel Rymer, and Corinne A. Locke</i>	1121
HAZARDS FROM PYROCLASTIC FLOWS AND SURGES <i>Setsuya Nakada</i>	945	GAS, PLUME, AND THERMAL MONITORING <i>John Stix and Hélène Gaonac'h</i>	1141
LAVA FLOW HAZARDS <i>Donald W. Peterson and Robert I. Tilling</i>	957	SYNTHESIS OF VOLCANO MONITORING <i>Stephen R. McNutt, Hazel Rymer, and John Stix</i>	1165
THE HAZARD FROM LAHARS AND JÖKULHLAUPS <i>Kelvin S. Rodolfo</i>	973	VOLCANO WARNINGS <i>Christopher G. Newhall</i>	1185
HAZARDS OF VOLCANIC GASES <i>Glyn Williams-Jones and Hazel Rymer</i>	997	VOLCANIC CRISES MANAGEMENT <i>Servando De La Cruz-Reyna, Roberto Meli P., and Roberto Quaas W.</i>	1199
VOLCANIC TSUNAMIS <i>James E. Begét</i>	1005	VOLCANIC HAZARDS AND RISK MANAGEMENT <i>Russell Blong</i>	1215
VOLCANIC SEISMICITY <i>Stephen R. McNutt</i>	1015	RISK EDUCATION AND INTERVENTION <i>David Johnston and Kevin Ronan</i>	1229
IMPACTS OF ERUPTIONS ON HUMAN HEALTH <i>Peter J. Baxter</i>	1035		
VOLCANIC CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE CARBON AND SULFUR GEOCHEMICAL CYCLES AND GLOBAL CHANGE <i>Michael A. Arthur</i>	1045		
THE ECOLOGY OF VOLCANOES: RECOVERY AND REASSEMBLY OF LIVING COMMUNITIES <i>Ian W. B. Thornton</i>	1057		
VOLCANISM AND BIOTIC EXTINCTIONS <i>Michael R. Rampino and Stephen Self</i>	1083		
<hr/>		<hr/>	
PART VIII		PART IX	
ERUPTION RESPONSE AND MITIGATION		ECONOMIC BENEFITS AND CULTURAL ASPECTS OF VOLCANISM	
SEISMIC MONITORING <i>Stephen R. McNutt</i>	1095	EXPLOITATION OF GEOTHERMAL RESOURCES <i>Stefán Arnórsson</i>	1243
		VOLCANIC SOILS <i>Chien-Lu Ping</i>	1259
		VOLCANIC MATERIALS IN COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY <i>Jonathan Debn and Stephen R. McNutt</i>	1271
		VOLCANOES AND TOURISM <i>Haraldur Sigurdsson and Rosaly Lopes-Gautier</i>	1283

ARCHAEOLOGY AND VOLCANISM <i>Stephen L. Harris</i>	1301	APPENDIX 1: COMMON UNITS AND CONVERSION FACTORS	1361
VOLCANOES IN ART <i>Haraldur Sigurdsson</i>	1315	APPENDIX 2: CATALOG OF HISTORICALLY ACTIVE VOLCANOES ON EARTH <i>Tom Simkin and Lee Siebert</i>	1365
VOLCANOES IN LITERATURE AND FILM <i>Haraldur Sigurdsson and Rosaly Lopes-Gautier</i>	1339	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	1385
		INDEX	1389