

CONTENTS

List of figures	VII
Acknowledgements	XI
Introduction.	1
1 Defining the urban limit: the <i>pomerium</i> and the <i>sulcus primigenius</i>	13
Introduction	13
The <i>pomerium</i> and the <i>sulcus primigenius</i>	13
Extending the <i>pomerium</i>	30
The <i>pomerium</i> and the census	37
Crossing the <i>pomerium</i>	41
The <i>pomerium</i> and the triumph.	43
Retracing the <i>pomerium</i>	51
Conclusion.	60
2 Marking and shaping the urban edge	61
Introduction	61
The dividing city wall	61
Boundary crossings.	66
The symbolism of the city wall	72
Material city boundaries: city walls	78
Freestanding arches	92
Boundary stones.	96
Conclusion.	101
3 The transformation of city boundaries and urban space.	105
Introduction	105
<i>Res sanctae</i> and Roman city fortifications	105
The <i>locus publicus</i> of a Roman city	110
The urban edge in practice: a chronological approach	121
Victory over Carthage: the second century BC	123

The aftermath of the Social War until the reign of Augustus (89–27 BC)	130
The <i>Pax Augusta</i> and the monumentalization of cities (27 BC–AD 68).	139
From the Flavians to the refortifications of the third century AD (AD 69–AD 271)	153
Conclusion.	157
4 City boundaries and the realm of the dead.	161
Introduction	161
Situating the dead in the urban landscape	161
Rules and restrictions.	162
The dead in Rome’s urban landscape.	176
Urban cemeteries in Roman Italy	195
“ <i>Clari viri</i> ” and “ <i>virtutis causa</i> ”	201
Living with the dead: urban development and suburbs.	206
Conclusion.	211
5 Exploring the edge: the dynamics of three Roman city wall quarters	215
Introduction	215
Ostia: the Porta Romana area	215
Rome: the Porta Collina area.	230
Pompeii: the Porta di Ercolano area	242
Conclusion.	246
6 Conclusion	249
City boundaries and their relevance	249
City boundaries and conflicting interests	253
City boundaries and urban development	256
Bibliography.	257
Index	299
Appendix 1: <i>Pomerium</i> stones in Rome	305
Appendix 2: Plan of Italy	313
Appendix 3: Gazetteer of Roman sites	315
Appendix 4: City foundations and the construction of city walls	323