

# Contents

Dedication ix

KEITH R. BENSON

Foreword xi

Introduction xiii

KEITH R. BENSON, HELEN M. ROZWADOWSKI,  
DAVID K. VAN KEUREN

1

Gauging Science and Technology in the  
Early Victorian Era 1

MICHAEL S. REIDY

2

Mathematics in Neptune's Garden:  
Making the Physics of the Sea Quantitative,  
1876–1900 39

ERIC L. MILLS

3

- Fashioning Naval Oceanography:  
Columbus O'Donnell Iselin and American  
Preparation for War, 1940–1941** 65

GARY E. WEIR

4

- "A Wonderful Oceanographic Tool":  
The Atomic Bomb, Radioactivity and the  
Development of American Oceanography** 96

RONALD RAINGER

5

- Choosing between Centers of Action:  
Instrument Buoys, El Niño, and Scientific  
Internationalism in the Pacific, 1957–1982** 133

GREGORY T. CUSHMAN

6

- Breaking New Ground: The Origins of  
Scientific Ocean Drilling** 183

DAVID K. VAN KEUREN

7

- An Eye into the Sea: The Early Development of  
Fisheries Acoustics in Norway, 1935–1960** 211

VERA SCHWACH

8

- From Civilian Planktonologist to Navy Oceanographer:  
Mary Sears in World War II** 243

KATHLEEN BROOME WILLIAMS

9

- Modeling Neptune's Garden: The Chesapeake Bay  
Hydraulic Model, 1965–1984** 273

CHRISTINE KEINER

10

- Engineering, Imagination, and Industry: Scripps Island and Dreams  
for Ocean Science in the 1960s** 315

HELEN M. ROZWADOWSKI

- Notes on Contributors** 355

- Index** 359