

CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	ix
<i>List of contributors</i>	xv
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xviii
<i>General introduction and acknowledgements by Christian Buchet</i>	xxiii
<i>Introduction générale et remerciements par Christian Buchet</i>	xxvii
Introduction (English)	1
<i>N.A.M. Rodger</i>	
Introduction (français)	3
<i>N.A.M. Rodger</i>	
The sea and seapower within the international system	5
<i>Paul Kennedy</i>	
Germany, 1870–1914: a military empire turns to the sea	16
<i>Michael Epkenhans</i>	
The Imperial Japanese Navy, 1937–1942	27
<i>Richard B. Frank</i>	
The US as a new naval power, 1890–1919	38
<i>Kenneth J. Hagan</i>	
World war suspended and resumed: Russia, 1919–1940	49
<i>Gunnar Åselius</i>	
Freedom and control of the seas, 1856–1919	59
<i>Gabriela A. Frei</i>	
UNCLOS and the modern law of the sea	70
<i>Sam Bateman</i>	
New navies and maritime powers	81
<i>Steven Haines</i>	
Britain, 1815–1850: naval power or sea power?	92
<i>Andrew Lambert</i>	
Free trade, industrialization and the global economy, 1815–1914	103
<i>Kevin Hjortshøj O'Rourke</i>	
Coal and the sea	115
<i>Sarah Palmer</i>	

CONTENTS

Shipbuilding and power: some reflections <i>Alan Lemmers</i>	126
Maintaining naval hegemony in the industrial age: Britain, 1850–1889 <i>John F. Beeler</i>	137
Naval armaments races, 1889–1922 <i>Jon Tetsuro Sumida</i>	148
The British Empire and the war at sea, 1914–1918 <i>David Stevens</i>	158
Steaming worldwide waters: adaptation and transformation in the Netherlands <i>Anita M.C. van Dissel</i>	168
Austria-Hungary: an inland empire looks to the sea <i>Lawrence Sondhaus</i>	180
The Ottoman Empire and the sea, 1789–1922 <i>Colin Heywood</i>	191
Empire and trade without a major navy: Portugal <i>Francisco Contente Domingues and Fernando David e Silva</i>	202
Italy, 1861–1914: did the sea build a state and an empire? <i>Francesco Zampieri</i>	210
Imperial failure of the industrial age: Spain, 1805–1898 <i>Jesús M. Valdaliso</i>	220
Denmark: a small power with a growing shipping industry <i>Anders Monrad Møller</i>	231
Sweden and the sea in the 19 th century <i>Leos Müller</i>	242
Navies, internal order and trade in South America, 1830–1914 <i>Brian Vale</i>	252
The sea and the American Civil War <i>Craig L. Symonds</i>	263
The wider Caribbean during the 19 th and 20 th centuries <i>Johanna von Grafenstein</i>	274
Ship canals <i>Graeme J. Milne</i>	285
Oil and water <i>Patrick Alderton</i>	295
Imperial failure in the industrial age: China, 1842–1911 <i>S.C.M. Paine</i>	308
China turns to the sea, 1912–1990 <i>Bruce A. Elleman</i>	319

CONTENTS

India and the sea <i>James Goldrick</i>	329
Les îles d'Océanie et l'ouverture sur la mer à l'heure de la première mondialisation contemporaine <i>Claire Laux</i>	340
Maritime labour <i>Alastair Couper</i>	353
Fisheries <i>Ingo Heidbrink</i>	364
Geographical determinism and the growth of the American whaling and sealing industries <i>Michael P. Dyer</i>	374
La France et la mer, 1815–1914 <i>Michèle Battesti</i>	387
Russia tries the new naval technologies, 1815–1914 <i>Norman Saul</i>	398
The First World War and Japan: from the Anglo-Japanese Alliance to the Washington Treaty <i>Yoichi Hirama</i>	412
The sea in the Great War <i>Avner Offer</i>	426
The Mediterranean and World War I <i>Paul G. Halpern</i>	437
Germany in World War One: naval strategy and warfare <i>Werner Rahn</i>	446
The sea in German grand strategy, 1919–1939/40 <i>Werner Rahn</i>	458
The case of Germany in the first part of World War II, 1939–1942 <i>Jörg Hillmann</i>	470
Britain on the defensive, 1939–1942 <i>W.J.R. Gardner</i>	479
Britain and the sea, 1943–1945 <i>Christopher Baxter</i>	489
The Washington Treaty era, 1919–1936: naval arms limitation <i>Phillips Payson O'Brien</i>	500
The Washington Treaty era: neutralising the Pacific <i>Christopher M. Bell</i>	510
The United States and the Second World War <i>Nicholas Evan Sarantakes</i>	521
The sea as a decisive factor in the Second World War <i>Evan Mawdsley</i>	531

CONTENTS

The sea and the rise of the dictators: Italy, 1919–1940 <i>MacGregor Knox</i>	542
The Italian offensive, 1940–1941 <i>Simon Ball</i>	553
The sea and the Cold War <i>Norman Friedman</i>	563
NATO as a maritime alliance in the Cold War <i>Eric Grove</i>	574
The sea and the Soviet Empire <i>Colin S. Gray</i>	584
The sea and the economic slump, 1919–1939 <i>Martin Daunton</i>	594
Océans et globalisation depuis 1945 <i>Hubert Bonin</i>	605
America’s Pacific power in a global age <i>Andrew Preston</i>	616
Les nouvelles ressources océaniques <i>Alain Beltran</i>	628
Hiérarchies portuaires dans le monde et changements régionaux de connectivité maritime, 1890–2010 <i>César Ducruet and Bruno Marnot</i>	639
Between empires and institutions: non-state actors and the sea since 1945 <i>Martin N. Murphy</i>	658
The narcotics trade and the sea <i>Peter Chalk</i>	669
Climate change and world trade <i>Mark Maslin</i>	680
La France et la mer depuis 1945: une mutation inachevée <i>Philippe Vial</i>	693
Changes in naval power and seaborne trade in postwar Asian waters <i>Geoffrey Till</i>	708
Looking to the future <i>Jeremy Black</i>	719
Conclusion (English) <i>N.A.M. Rodger</i>	729
Conclusion (français) <i>N.A.M. Rodger</i>	738
<i>General conclusion by Christian Buchet</i>	749
<i>Conclusion générale par Christian Buchet</i>	781