## Contents

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS vii

## INTRODUCTION 1

- 1. Orthodoxy, Emancipation, and Early Writings 9
- 2. Spinoza, Enthusiasm, and Disillusionment in the 1930s 35
- 3. The Influence of the Chassidim and of the Cabala 77
- 4. Ethics 113

  The Nurturing of Culture 113

  In the Defence of Life 139
- 5. The Second Scroll: Background, Religious Thought, and Ethics 161

NOTES 211

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY 235

INDEX 245