

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 Introduction to liquid crystals	1
<i>Michael R. Fisch and Satyendra Kumar</i>	
1.1 What is a liquid crystal?	1
1.2 Ordering of anisotropic objects	2
1.3 The concept and use of symmetry in liquid crystals	3
1.4 Liquid crystal phases formed by rod-like molecules	6
1.5 Liquid crystals formed from banana molecules	21
1.6 Liquid crystals formed from disk-shaped molecules	22
1.7 Polymeric liquid crystals	22
1.8 Lyotropic liquid crystals	23
References	26
2 Characterization of mesophase types and transitions	29
<i>Mary E. Neubert</i>	
2.1 Microscopic textures	32
2.2 Thermal analysis	49
References	62
3 Structure: x-ray diffraction studies of liquid crystals	65
<i>Satyendra Kumar</i>	
3.1 Introduction	65
3.2 Types of x-ray scans	67
3.3 Experimental details	70
3.4 Diffraction patterns of liquid crystal phases	74
3.5 The power of mosaic scans	78
3.6 Hexatic and crystal smectic phases	82
3.7 High-resolution x-ray diffraction	82

3.8	Positional order correlations at the nematic to smectic-A phase transition	87
	References	93
4	Physical properties	95
	<i>Panos Photinos</i>	
4.1	Definitions and physical coefficients for anisotropic materials	96
4.2	Dielectric properties	103
4.3	Optical properties	112
4.4	Diamagnetic properties	121
4.5	Elastic properties	128
4.6	Viscous properties	137
4.7	Electrical conductance	145
4.8	Thermal conductance	146
4.9	Density measurements	149
	Acknowledgments	151
	References	151
5	NMR studies of orientational order	155
	<i>Paul Ukleja and Daniele Finotello</i>	
5.1	Introduction	155
5.2	Nuclear spins in a magnetic field	156
5.3	Experimental apparatus	173
5.4	Practical details	177
5.5	Selected examples	183
	Acknowledgment	194
	Bibliography	194
6	Light scattering and quasielastic spectroscopy	197
	<i>John T. Ho</i>	
6.1	Introduction	197
6.2	Principles of light scattering	199
6.3	Scattering in the isotropic phase	203
6.4	Scattering by nematic fluctuations	207
6.5	Scattering in the presence of smectic-A order	214
6.6	Scattering above the nematic-smectic-A transition	219
6.7	Scattering in or near the smectic-C phase	223
6.8	Scattering in the presence of bond-orientational order	229
6.9	Other forms of light scattering	233

6.10	Experimental considerations	233
6.11	Conclusion	235
	Acknowledgments	236
	References	236
7	Calorimetric studies	240
	<i>Carl W. Garland</i>	
7.1	Introduction	240
7.2	Experimental methods	245
7.3	Theoretical analysis	266
7.4	Calorimetric results	273
	Acknowledgments	291
	References	291
8	Freely suspended film experiments	295
	<i>Joel D. Brock</i>	
8.1	Introduction	295
8.2	Chamber design and principles	295
8.3	Film thickness measurements	312
8.4	Preparing films	318
8.5	Sample orientation	319
8.6	Example experiment: hexatic order in freely suspended films	322
	Acknowledgments	331
	References	331
9	X-ray surface scattering studies of liquid crystals	333
	<i>Sunil K. Sinha</i>	
9.1	Introduction	333
9.2	Experimental details	336
9.3	Specular reflectivity	342
9.4	Off-specular scattering	369
9.5	Conclusions	386
	Acknowledgments	388
	References	389
10	Chemical structure–property relationships	393
	<i>Mary E. Neubert</i>	
10.1	Introduction	393
10.2	Nomenclature	394

10.3	Structure–property relationships	397
10.4	Additional structure modifications	449
10.5	Molecular theory and phase structure	449
10.6	Materials for displays	449
10.7	Mixtures	462
	References	465
	<i>Index</i>	477

Color plate section facing page 52