

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	xi
Introduction	1
PART A ARCHITECTURAL TRADITIONS	
1. The Hellenistic City in the Eastern Context	25
2. Alexandria—‘View Planning’ Embraces the City	38
3. Greek and Roman Precedents in the Early Empire	52
4. Framework for the Development of Cities in the Early Years of the Roman Presence	73
PART B EVOLUTION OF THE COLONNADED AXIS	
5. Provincial Cities in the Early Empire	91
6. Urban Development in Practice—Client Kings	105
7. Urban Development in Practice—Province of Syria	138
8. Urban Development in Practice—Asia Minor and North Africa	166
PART C MONUMENTALISM AND THE NEW BUILDING PROGRAMME	
9. The New Environment of the Early Second Century	203
10. The Colonnaded Axis Reaches Its Peak	232
11. Antonines and Severans—End of ‘User Pays’?	273
12. A Singular Experiment	301
Conclusion—Seeing the City as a Whole	311
Appendix 1: Results of the American–French Excavations in Antioch	323
Appendix 2: Table of Roman-Era Cities and Colonnaded Streets Discussed	325
<i>Bibliography</i>	337
<i>Index</i>	399