

C O N T E N T S

Preface	6
The Art of Stereo Photography	8
Crinoline: An Overview	10
So Who Really Invented Crinoline?	70
Inflation and Deflation	76
Queen Crinoline or The Empress of Fashion	82
Two Lecturers on Crinoline: Mrs. Emilius Holcroft and Madame Lola Montez	90
The Private and Public Spheres	96
Manufacturing Crinolines	100
Makeshift Crinolines	109
The Many Deaths of Crinoline	113
Smugglers in Crinoline	117
Somewhere to Hide Out	122
Crinoline in Pantomimes and at Carnival Time	124
Taxing Crinoline	128
Crinoline and Balloons	130
Whaling and Crinoline	132
Collateral Damage!	134
Crinoline Immodesty	136
Caught in Machinery	138
Enjoy Your Trip	139
Any Way the Wind Blows	141
Hoops-a-Daisy	146
The Moloch of Fashion	148
The Lifesaver	154
The Virtues of Crinoline	157
Crinoline for The Boys	160
Caricatures by Cham in The British Press	163
Dr. Punch on Crinolineomania	165
Crinoline ' Jokes '	168
Other <i>Punch</i> -Inspired Stereo Cards	170
Literally, Fashion Plates	174
Crinoline Songs	177
A Surviving Original Crinoline	183
The Fair Archers	184
Crinoline as Day Wear	186
Crinoline in the Studio	188
Ooh Lá Lá!	190
Modern Times	192
Edwina Ehrman: Reimagining the Crinoline	194
Dame Vivienne Westwood on Crinoline	198
Dame Zandra Rhodes' Crinolines	204
"Regal Chaos"	208
Selected Biographies	210
Index	222
Acknowledgements	224