

CONTENTS

1 Introduction	1
Susan Grant	
Part I Professions and Practice	29
2 Difficult Sciences: The Emergence and Development of Medical Specialization in Russia, 1880s–1920s	31
Jacqueline (Kim) Friedlander	
3 Creating Cadres of Soviet Nurses, 1936–1941	57
Susan Grant	
4 Factory Medicine in the Soviet Defense Industry During World War II	77
Donald Filtzer	
5 A Soviet System of Professions: Psychiatry, Professional Jurisdiction, and the Soviet Academy of Medical Sciences, 1932–1951	97
Benjamin Zajicek	

Part II Gendered Health Care	119
6 Gender: A Useful Category of Analysis for the History of Nursing Hafeeza Anchrum, Taryn Pochon, and Julie Fairman	121
7 “She Has Broken Down the Barrier of Bigotry and Exclusiveness and Forced Her Way into the Profession”: Irish Women in Medicine, c.1880s–1920s Laura Kelly	143
8 Gender and Russian Health Care, 1880–1905: Professionalism and Practice Michelle DenBeste	165
Part III Health Care Professionals Crossing Borders	191
9 Thinking Internationally, Acting Locally: Soviet Public Health as Cultural Diplomacy in the 1920s Susan Gross Solomon	193
10 Public Health Nursing Education in the Interwar Period Jaime Lapeyre	217
11 Refugee Nurses in Great Britain, 1933–1945: From Place of Safety to a New Homeland Paul Weindling	243
Select Bibliography	255
Index	263